


AG NO : 65
TGL TERIMA: 17-2-2016
PARAF : 



**AN ANALYSIS OF INTRODUCTORY PARAGRAPH
IN STUDENTS' ESSAYS**
(A Study of the Fifth Semester Students of English Department of STAIN
Batusangkar Registered in 2015/2016 Academic Year)

THESIS

*Submitted to Faculty of Tarbiyah
English Teaching Department to Fulfill One of the Requirements
to Obtain Bachelor Degree in English Teaching*

Oleh:

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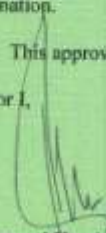
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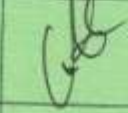
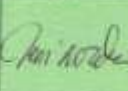
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ABSTRAK

YOVELLA MERCIA, NIM 11 104 102, judul skripsi: “**AN ANALYSIS OF INTRODUCTORY PARAGRAPH IN STUDENTS’ ESSAYS (A Study of the Fifth Semester Students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar Registered in 2015/2016 Academic Year)**”, Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris, Jurusan Tarbiyah, Sekolah Tinggi Agama Islam Negeri (STAIN) Batusangkar.

Masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah belum tergambaranya kualitas *introductory paragraph* pada esei yang ditulis oleh mahasiswa Bahasa Inggris semester V STAIN Batusangkar tahun akademik 2015/2016. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui *introductory paragraph* yang ditulis oleh mahasiswa apakah sudah bagus atau belum berdasarkan karakteristik dari *introductory paragraph*.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif, dan teknik pengambilan sampel yang digunakan adalah *total sampling*. Instrumen penelitiannya adalah dokumen tes tengah semester, yang berjumlah 100 dokumen. Instrumen kunci pada penelitian ini adalah peneliti sendiri sebagai alat untuk mengolah data. Selanjutnya dalam menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan tabel klasifikasi karakteristik dari *introductory paragraph* yang dikemukakan oleh Pertiwi dan Teguh (2012:24), yang mana karakteristiknya adalah *an introductory paragraph should introduce the topic, indicate generally how the topic is going to be developed, contain the thesis statement, dan attention getter*.

Berdasarkan hasil analisis data ditemukan bahwa 80,7 % *introductory paragraph* yang dibuat oleh mahasiswa Bahasa Inggris semester V STAIN Batusangkar tahun akademik 2015/2016 adalah bagus dan 19,3 % *introductory paragraph* yang dibuat oleh mahasiswa adalah sangat tidak bagus. Hampir seluruh mahasiswa membuat *introductory paragraph* berdasarkan karakteristik dari *introductory paragraph* didalam *esei*. Dari penjelasan diatas dapat disimpulkan bahwa hampir seluruh mahasiswa Bahasa Inggris semester V STAIN Batusangkar tahun akademik 2015/2016 sudah membuat *introductory paragraph* dengan bagus didalam menulis *esei*.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT



*Alhamdulillah*hirabbil'alamin, first and foremost, the writer would like to express her thankfulness to Allah SWT who has blessed her in finishing this thesis entitled: “An Analysis of Introductory Paragraph in Students’ Essays (A Study of the Fifth Semester Students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar Registered in 2015/2016 Academic Year)”. Then, shalawat and salam are delivered to the prophet Muhammad SAW who had brought his ummah from the darkness to the science and technology era.

The writer wishes to express her deepest gratitude to Dr. Suswati Hendriani, M.Pd M.Pd and Yulnetri, SS., M.Pd as her first and second thesis advisor respectively. They are the great persons who have guided her patiently to finish her thesis. Also, her special respect is adressed to the first examiner, Irwan, M.Pd and the second examiner, Deni Asrida, M.Pd who have given comments and suggestions which are very helpful to improve her thesis to be the better one.

Then, the writer’s sincere gratitude is also delivered to Rini Anita, M.Pd. as the lecturer of writing IV for giving permission to use document of students’ essay writing. Next, her deepest thanks goes to Hendra Eka Putra, M.Pd as her academic advisor for guiding her study at STAIN Batusangkar and all of English lecturers who helped her during studying at English Department.

The writer’s sincere thanks are also expressed to Yulnetri, S.S.,M.Pd as the Head of English Department . The writer’s sincere gratitude is also delivered to the English Department staff Anggi Rahmadika A, S.Pd.I who helped her administratively during writing this thesis. Then, it is forwarded to the Head of Tarbiyah Department, Dr. Sirajul Munir, M.Pd who has helped her during academic year. She also thanks to the Head of P3M of STAIN Batusangkar, Ulya Atsani, SH., M.Hum, who has given recommendation letter

for her research. Then, the writer's sincere gratitude is also expressed to the rector of STAIN Batusangkar Dr. Kasmuri Selamat, M.A who has given chance for her to study at STAIN Batusangkar until she got Bachelor Degree (S.1).

Besides, from the deepest of her heart, the writer would like to express her gratitude to her lovely parents (Wendrizal and Refnawilis) who have given their support either psychologically and financially, always waiting patiently until their daughter can get undergraduate degree. Next to her lovely sisters (Micke Purnama Sari, S.Pd I and Syifa Putri Wendri) and her big families who always motivate her to complete this thesis. The writer loves them very much.

Furthermore, her special thanks goes to all friends from English Department, especially for Yulanda Febryani, Vania Arini Rahman, Bobi Fernando, Sapta Gita Kemala Dewi, Bang Taufik Hidayat and Nindi Chairani who always standing beside her during finishing this thesis. At least, she thanks so much to anyone who has encouraged her in completing this thesis.

Batusangkar, 16th, March 2016
The writer

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Problem

In English language there are four language skills that should be known and mastered by English learners. There are listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. The skills in English have interrelationship each other, for example through listening and reading someone can speak or write something. Writing skill as one of language skill is a very important thing and necessary to get attention. Writing is a productive skill which has an important role as a medium of communication, because as a medium of communication someone can distribute his/her idea or what s/he think through written, therefore another people can know about what someone is thinking. Besides, someone can persuade another people to believe with what s/he says.

Writing is the most effective way to present an idea, opinion, perception or feeling of a writer to the readers when the writer gives strong argument in persuading the readers. By writing, someone can write or express the ideas, thoughts and feelings in order to convince the readers. By writing someone can share ideas and feelings, give information to others. This idea is supported by Nunan (2003: 88) writing is the mental work of inventing ideas, thinking about how to express them, and organizing them into statements and paragraphs that

will be clear to a reader. A good writer must have some knowledge about how to create a good writing that become good information to be read by the readers, not only contents but also how to guide the audience to read some papers.

Raimes in Listi (2010: 2) states that writing is difficult because in writing one tries to communicate to each other that were not present. Furthermore, Zulfikar in Listi (2010: 2) explains that writing is so difficult because in writing the writer is asked to send his other idea completely but simply and also must be supported by rational opinions and factual evident. Moreover, writing skill is supported by language components, such as grammar, vocabulary, spelling, and punctuation.

According to Lyons and Ben (2006:9) writing is a very complex process involving the ability to communicate in a foreign language (English) and the ability to construct a text that expresses the writers' ideas effectively. Then, by mastering writing skill, student can explain his/her ideas in a good arrangement. Writing and learning are integrated process where the students learn to describe, to discover, to create, and to interact with word and ideas that develop.

In writing the writer should consider something, which include the organization of sentences into paragraphs and essays, how paragraph joined and relationship between ideas, appropriate punctuation, and connection. Therefore the readers can catch and

understand what the writer means. Sri (2010:2) states that there are three forms of writing. They are sentence, paragraph and essay. Sentence is a group of words that convey meaning. There are several items of sentence, such as the subject, predicate, object and adverb or object complement. Then, paragraph is a basic unit of organization in writing, which is related to develop main idea, supporting detail and concluding sentence. The last is essay. Essay is the way to express the ideas in some paragraphs. In developing essay; the writer should consider some parts of essay, like topic, introduction paragraph, body paragraph and concluding paragraph.

As the matter of fact, writing English is difficult if the learners do not have the knowledge how to write it. It means that writing is difficult if the learners are lack to read from resources. To make the learners are able to write, s/he should know the stages of writing. According to Harmer (2004:45) there are four stages in writing. They are planning, drafting, editing, and the final version.

The writing stages are influenced by the quality of writing. The writing ability begins with writing good words, make sentences to be a good paragraph and then an essay. It means, the learners should know how to write sentences and paragraphs before developing them into an essay.

As Oshima (1999:101) states that there are three main parts of essay. They are an introductory paragraph, body of paragraph (at least

one, but usually two or more paragraphs) and a concluding paragraph. The introduction is the first paragraph of essay. It should capture the reader's attention and create a desire to read the rest of the essay. The introduction should start with a general discussion of the writer's subject and leap up to a specific statement of main idea or thesis. The introductory paragraph consists of two parts: a few general statements about the subject to attract the reader's attention and a thesis statement to state the specific subdivisions of the topic and the plan of the paper. A thesis statement for an essay is just like a topic sentence for a paragraph: It names the specific topic and the controlling ideas or major subdivisions of the topic. The introduction paragraph includes the thesis statement, which expresses the topic and the writer's attitude, opinion, or idea about the topic. It may also state the major points that will be presented in the essay. In other words, the topic in essay is the main point that focuses the reader's on the writer's opinion. The topic makes the writer's idea easy to be developed.

The introduction is the beginning of paragraph in an essay. In the beginning of the paragraph the writer should consider with what will s/he writes in her/his essay so that s/he can persuade the readers and attract the readers' interest to read it. In a paragraph, the topic sentence tells the reader what the subject of the paragraph will be and how it will be developed. As Oshima (2007: 150) states that the introductory paragraph, or introduction, is the first paragraph of an

essay. It has two functions, the first is to attract the reader's interest, and the second is to introduce the topic of the essay. So, introductory paragraph or introduction is an important thing and has to be interesting so that the readers are interested to read it.

Introductory paragraph is a crucial part of an essay. There are some reasons for this statement. Introductory paragraph is the first part to be read by the readers aside from the essay title. The readers commonly read the introductory paragraph because it contains the message on what the essay will discuss about. Once the readers are attracted with the essay title, there is a high probability they will read the introductory paragraph too. It also has a function to attract the readers' attention to read the whole essay. When an introductory paragraph is not interesting or poorly constructed, the readers will lose their motivation to read the essay. As an implication, an introductory paragraph should be well written.

To make a good introductory paragraph or introduction, the writers should know about the characteristics of the introductory paragraph. There are some characteristics of an introductory paragraph, they are an introductory paragraph should introduce the topic, indicate generally how the topic is going to be developed, contain the thesis statement, be inviting; that is, it should be interesting enough to make the reader want to continue reading. That statement is approved by Pertiwi and Teguh (2012: 24). The students need to know the

characteristic of introductory paragraph and also comprehend it, so that they can create a good introductory paragraph in writing essay.

Introductory paragraph is one part of an essay and the opening paragraph of an essay. Introductory paragraph have characteristics to be a good paragraph. But still many students do not understand about it. Their essays still do not fulfill the characteristic of introductory paragraph. For example, in introductory paragraph there is no thesis statement and then students put thesis statement in body paragraph. However, an ideal thesis statement should be put in introductory paragraph. They still face problems to write introductory paragraph in essay.

The fourth semester students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar are learning about Writing IV. In Writing IV, they learn about how to make a good essay that relates with how to make a good introductory paragraph, body paragraph and concluding paragraph. But, based on the phenomenon that researcher found in students' midterm test of the fifth semester students of English Department STAIN Batusangkar in 2015/2016 academic year, still face many problems in their essay. One of them is they do not still fulfill yet the characteristic of introductory paragraph. They do not pay attention with characteristic of introduction in writing introductory paragraph in their essay. In this case, the students cannot comprehend yet about the characteristic introductory paragraph.

As a preliminary research on the students' essays, the researcher found that there are still many problems on students' essays, such as there is grammatical and spelling mistake, lack of vocabulary, difficulties in choosing a words to start, difficulties in expressing, elaborating, and organizing the idea, no coherence and cohesion in each paragraph, and problems in writing introductory, body and concluding paragraph.

Based on the fact above, the researcher is interested to conduct the research on An Annalysis of Introductory Paragraph In Students' Writing Essays of the fifth semester English Department students at STAIN Batusangkar in 2015/2016 academic year.

B. Identification of the Problem

Based on the preliminary research that has been done in writing midterm test of fourth semester students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar, the researcher found that the students have problem in writing essay such as there is grammatical error in essay, spelling error, lack of vocabulary, difficulties in choosing the word to start, the students have difficulties in expressing, elaborating, and organizing the idea, there is no coherence and cohesion in each paragraph, and have problems in writing introductory, body and concluding paragraph.

Dealing with that condition, introductory paragraph is part of essay that in the first paragraph of essay. Introductory paragraph is

important because in introductory the writer wrote about what will discuss in her/his essay. Introductory paragraph have some characteristics one of them should indicate generally how the topic is going to be developed. Therefore, the researcher wanted to know how is the introductory paragraph written by the fifth semester students of STAIN Batusangkar registered in 2015/2016 academic year in their essays.

C. Limitation and Formulation of the Problem

Due to so many problems the students face in writing essay such as there is grammatical error, there is no coherence in each paragraph, there is no cohesion in each paragraph in writing essay, the researcher wants to know the quality of introductory paragraph found in students' essay.

Based on the limitation of the problem above, the researcher formulated the research as follows: “how is the introductory paragraph written by the fourth semester students in their essay?”

D. Definition of the Key Terms

To avoid ambiguity in understanding this research, the researcher defines the key terms as follows:

1. Essay is a piece of writing several paragraphs that written by the fifth semester students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar in 2015/2016 academic year.

2. Introductory paragraph is the opening paragraph of an essay that written by the fifth semester students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar in 2015/2016 to tell the readers what the essay will be about.

E. Purpose of the Research

The purpose of this research is to analyze the introductory paragraph written by the fifth semester students in their essay.

F. Significance of the Research

The result of this research hopefully can give contribution to:

1. The English Lecturers

The result of this research can give contribution to English lecturers especially writing lecturers in guiding students to make a good introductory paragraph in writing essay.

2. The students

Hopefully, the result of this research can give contribution to the students such as by knowing how to make the good introductory paragraph in writing essay, and can make the students are motivated to write the good essay.

3. The researcher

For the researcher, it will increase her knowledge in writing the good essay especially in introductory paragraph in writing essay. Besides, it is a requirement in getting

undergraduate degree at English department of STAIN
Batusangkar.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. Review of Related Theories

1. Writing

a. Definition of Writing

Writing is one of way in communication and writing is one of language skill in English. Writing skill is important because through writing someone can express their ideas, thought and what their feelings. Writing also can help someone to understand and comprehend the ideas.

Oshima and Hogue (2007:15) state that writing is a cognitive and learning experience that helps someone to find out what s/he wants to say. It means that writing can help someone to think critically. Then, Oxford Dictionary (2005:480) explains that writing is activity of writing, written or printed words.

Moreover, Meyers (2005:2) explains that writing is speaking to other on paper or on a computer screen. Writing is partly a talent, but it is mostly a skill. Writing is also an action or process of discovering and organizing the writer's ideas and putting them on the paper, reshaping and revising them.

Based on the explanation above, it can be defined that writing is as a cognitive and learning experience through write on paper or on a computer screen that can helps someone to found what her/his wants and to express what her/his ideas, thoughts, and feelings through writing. Writing also helps to understand and comprehend ideas.

b. Importance of Writing

Writing is one of the most important skills that should be mastered by learner because it is as medium of communication. By writing, someone can communicate with others. S/he can distribute her/his ideas or feelings by writing. According to Chappell (2007:1), there are some reasons why writing is important. They are as follow:

- 1) Writing is the primary basis upon which the writer works, the writer learning, and the writer intellect will be judged in school or college, in the workplace, and in the community.
- 2) Writing expresses who the writer is as a person.
- 3) Writing is portable and permanent. It makes the writer's thinking visible.
- 4) Writing helps writer moves easily among facts, inferences, and opinions without getting confused and without confusing the readers.

- 5) Writing promotes writer's ability to pose worthwhile question.
- 6) Writing fosters writer's ability in explaining a complex position to readers and to her/his self.
- 7) Writing helps others give the writer feedback.
- 8) Writing helps the writer refines her/his ideas when she/he given others feedback.
- 9) Writing requires that writer anticipate her/his reader's need. S/he is able to do so demonstrate her/his intellectual flexibility and maturity.
- 10) Writing ideas down preserves them so that the writer can reflect upon them later.
- 11) Writing outs writer's ideas permits the writer to evaluate the adequacy of her/his argument.
- 12) Writing stimulates writer to extend a line of thought beyond her/his first impression or good responses.
- 13) Writing helps writer understand how truth is established in a given discipline.
- 14) Writing equips writer with the communication and thinking skills s/he needs to participate effectively in democracy.
- 15) Writing is an essential job skill.

Based on the expert's opinion above, the researcher can concluded that writing is really important to be mastered by the

learner. It is important in all of the aspect of life and it can give many advantages.

c. Purposes of Writing

The purpose of writing is to persuade the reader or to explain something. So, before writing something, the writer should know what his purpose to write it.

According to Rozakis (2003:188), there are four purposes in writing. Those purposes are as follow: to explain (manuals, term papers, textbooks, articles, news stories), to persuade (critical reviews, resumes, job evaluations speeches), to describe (poems, journals), to tell a story (autobiographies, anecdotes, short stories, novels).

In addition, O'malley and Lorraine in Vikem (2008:14) explain that there are three purposes in writing. They are informative writing, expressive / narrative writing, and persuasive writing. The first is informative writing. There are two purposes of informative writing. They are: to share knowledge and to give information, directions or ideas. The example of informative writing can be like descriptive text. The second is expressive/narrative writing. This kind of writing is used for entertainment, pleasure and discovery or for having fun. Spoof, anecdote, poem are belong to expressive/narrative writing. The last is persuasive writing. The purpose of this writing is to

influence others or to indicate action or change. The examples of this writing are hortatory exposition and analytical text.

Based on the explanation above, it can be concluded that there are three general purposes of writing. They are informative writing that aim to share and give information, expressive writing that aim to entertain the reader and persuasive writing that aim to indicate action or change.

d. Components of Writing

In writing, the writers should know about components of writing. By knowing the components, the writer can write well. According to Brown (2004:243-244), there are five categories for writing assessment, they are organization, logical development of ideas, grammar, mechanics, and style and quality of expression.

First is organization means when the students write an essay, they have to include introductory paragraph, body paragraph and concluding paragraph of essay.

Second is logical development of ideas means a text is written by the students have to address to the assigned topic, the ideas are concrete and thoroughly developed, and no extraneous material. It means that to write an essay, the writer should consider about the content of the essay, because content of essay must be appropriate with the topic what will be discuss on the essay.

Third is grammar means how words arranged become a good sentence or phrase. It means that when the students write a sentence or phrase, they should consider and use correct English grammar such as correct in relative clauses, prepositions, articles, modals, verb forms, tense sequencing, no fragments or run-on sentences. The purpose is where the reader read their writing; they do not find ambiguity on it.

Fourth is mechanics means correlation in writing in using capitalization, spelling and punctuation. The students should consider the rules of using capitalization, and punctuation. Punctuation is the importance one in writing because when the students do not use correct punctuation, the reader will confuse to understand the message that is expressed by the writer. Moreover, the students should be useful in spelling when they write a word. If the students forget to write one or more letter in a word, the readers cannot receive the message from the writer and can misunderstanding about the meaning. It means that the students must be careful and comprehend the rules of using capitalization, punctuation, and spelling in writing.

Fifth is style and quality of expression means correction in choosing vocabulary and parallel structures. It means when the students write an essay, they must choose correct word in English.

It can be concluded that when the students write something, for example an essay, they must consider the categories in writing such as organization, logical development of ideas, grammar, mechanics, and style and quality of expression. The purpose is the readers can catch and understand the meaning what the writer write.

e. Kinds of Writing

In general there are three forms to express ideas in writing form. They are writing a sentence, a paragraph and essay. The first is a sentence. Oshima and Hogue (2006:162) state that a sentence is a group of words; every sentence is formed from one or more clause and expresses a complete thought. The second is a paragraph. According to Oshima and Hogue (2006:2) a paragraph is a group of related sentences, the paragraph should be long enough to develop the main idea clearly. The last is an essay, Oshima and Hogue (2006:56) state that an essay is a piece of writing several paragraph long, the topic of an essay is too complex to discuss in one paragraph.

In another source Brown (2004:220) states that there are four kind of writing. They are imitative, intensive, responsive and extensive. Imitative writing is fundamental skills to produce written language, the learner must attain basic tasks of writing letters, words, punctuation, and very brief sentence.

Intensive writing is to produce appropriate vocabulary within a context, collocations, idioms, and correct grammatical features up to the length of a sentence. Responsive writing is connecting sentences into paragraph and creating a logically connected sequence of two or three paragraphs. Extensive writing implies successful management of all the processes and strategies of writing for all purposes, up to length of an essay, a term paper, a major research project report and thesis.

Moreover, Brown (2004:219) states that there are genres of writing. The First is academic writing, such as papers and general subject reports, essays, compositions, academically focused journals, short-answer test responses, theses, dissertations. The Second is job-related writing, such as messages, letters/ emails, memos, reports, schedules, labels, signs, advertisements, announcements, manuals. The last, is personal writing, such as letters, emails, greeting cards, invitations, messages, notes, calendar entries, shopping lists, reminders, financial documents, forms, questionnaires, medical reports, immigration documents, diaries, personal journals, and fictions

Based on the explanation above, it can be concluded that there are many kinds of writing. Writers can express their ideas in sentences, paragraphs and in essays. Besides, the

writers should understand and master some categories of written language based on purpose of writing such as imitative, intensive, responsive, and extensive. And then based on application of writing can be found in academic writing, job-related writing, and personal writing. Accordingly, essay is categorized or an academic writing besides, general subject, composition and papers.

f. Elements of Good Writing

Writing is not an easy job. When the writer tries to write something, s/he must consider many things. There are several elements that should be known by the writer in order to make a good writing. Blanchard and Root (2004:5-8) explain that there are three elements of good writing. They are as follow:

1) Subject

In order to write well, the writer has to choose a topic that is interesting and understandable. When the writer is assigned a subject, s/he must try to find an angle of focus of subject. The writer must go through a process of narrowing down the general subject until the writer finds an appropriate topic.

2) Purpose

When somebody write something, it is important to think about her/his purpose. The three most common

purposes for writing are to entertain, to inform, and to persuade. And then, in order to determine the purpose, the writer should ask her/himself the question, “Why am I writing?”

3) Audience

Audience is the next elements in good writing. Because the writer will usually be writing for an audience, the writer will communicate her/his ideas more effectively if s/he keeps that audience in mind.

Based on the explanation above, to have a good writing, especially, in writing an essay he/she must pay attention to the three elements that is subject, purpose and audience.

2. Essay

a. Definition of Essay

Oshima and Hogue (1999:100) state that an essay is a piece of writing several paragraphs long instead of just one or two paragraphs. It is written about one topic, just as a paragraph is. However the topic of an essay is too complex to discuss in one paragraph. Then, Reid states that essay is a series of paragraphs about one topic; each paragraph has specific function.

Then, Blanchard and Root (2004:60) state that an essay is a group of paragraphs about a specific subject. It is like a paragraph,

an essay makes and supports one main point. Mostly, a typical essay contains five paragraphs, but many others types of essays are longer or shorter, depending on their purpose.

In addition, Meyers (2005:38) states that essay is an organized discussion of a subject in a series of paragraphs. A paragraph and an essay actually share many traits. In an essay is not simply a longer version of a paragraph. The content of the essay in more complex and needs more development.

From the theories above, it can be concluded that essay is a series of paragraph that has one topic, and it is more complex than paragraph. Then, it usually contains five paragraphs, but many others types of essays are longer or shorter, depending on their purpose.

b. Parts of Essay

According to Meyers (2005:38), an essay consists of three main parts, namely introductory paragraph, body of paragraph and concluding paragraph. They are as follow:

1) Introductory Paragraph

Introductory paragraph is the first paragraph of the essay-attracts the readers' interest, makes the primary claim of the essay in a thesis statement, and may introduce the ideas of the body paragraph.

2) Body of Paragraph

Body paragraph at least has three paragraphs and often more-develops and supports the thesis by breaking it down into smaller ideas.

3) Concluding Paragraph

Concluding paragraph is the last paragraph of the essay-ties all the essay's ideas together and includes a strong ending and usually restates the thesis and summarizes the main idea.

To make clear the explanation above, the diagram below will explain about the parts of an essay. They are as follow:

Table 1
Parts of Essay

<p>Introductory Paragraph: <i>creates reader interest and states the main idea while including</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> An attention getter A thesis statement A preview of the body
<p>Each Body Paragraph <i>(usually at least three) develop the main idea</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develops one supporting idea of the thesis Usually states the idea in a topic sentence Then develops the idea Ends with a transition to the next paragraph
<p>Concluding Paragraph: <i>closes the essay</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Usually restates the thesis and summarizes the main idea Ends with a strong statement

(Meyers 2005:39)

c. Types of Essay

According to Kirszner (2008:132) there are four major types of essays address these purposes:

1) Narrative Essays: Telling a Story

In a narrative essay, the writer tells a story about a real-life experience. While telling a story may sound easy to do, the narrative essay challenges students to think and write about themselves. When writing a narrative essay, writers should try to involve the reader by making the story as vivid as possible.

The fact that narrative essays are usually written in the first person helps engage the reader. “I” sentences give readers a feeling of being part of the story. A well-crafted narrative essay will also build towards drawing a conclusion or making a personal statement.

2) Descriptive Essays: Painting a Picture

A cousin of the narrative essay, a descriptive essay paints a picture with words. A writer might describe a person, place, object, or even memory of special significance. However, this type of essay is not description for description’s sake.

The descriptive essay strives to communicate a deeper meaning through the description. In a descriptive essay, the writer should show, not tell, through the use of colorful words and sensory details. The best descriptive essays appeal to the reader’s emotions, with a result that is highly evocative.

3) Expository Essays: Just the Facts

The expository essay is an informative piece of writing that presents a balanced analysis of a topic. In an expository essay, the writer explains or defines a topic, using facts, statistics, and examples.

Expository writing encompasses a wide range of essay variations, such as the comparison and contrast essay, the cause and effect essay, and the “how to” or process essay. Because expository essays are based on facts and not personal feelings, writers don’t reveal their emotions or write in the first person.

4) Persuasive Essays: Convince Me

While like an expository essay in its presentation of facts, the goal of the persuasive essay is to convince the reader to accept the writer’s point of view or recommendation. The *writer must build a case using facts and logic, as well as examples, expert opinion, and sound reasoning.*

In addition, Jakobson (2007:2) divides two types of essay; they are literary essay and non literary essay.

1) Literary essay

Literary essay is an essay that is created by authors in writing form. In this form of essay used commonly in Philosophy, one makes a thesis and argument, then objects to

their own argument (with a counterargument), but then counters the counterargument with a final and novel argument. This form benefits from being more open-minded while countering a possible flaw that some may present. There are some essays that belong to literary essay. These are descriptive, narrative, exemplification, comparison and contrast, cause and effect, classification and division, and definition.

a) *Descriptive*

Descriptive writing is characterized by sensory details, which appeal to the physical senses, and details that appeal to a reader's emotional, physical, or intellectual sensibilities. Determining the purpose, considering the audience, creating a dominant impression, using descriptive language, and organizing the description are the rhetorical choices to consider with a description. A description is usually arranged spatially but can be chronological or emphatic as well. Thus, the focus of a description is the scene. Description uses tools such as denotative language, connotative language, figurative language, metaphor, and simile to arrive at a dominant impression.

b) *Narrative*

A narrative uses tools such as flashbacks, flash-forwards, and transition that often build to a climax. The focus of a narrative is the plot. When creating a narrative an author must determine their purpose, consider their audience, establish a point of view, use dialogue, and organize the narrative. A narrative is usually arranged chronologically. So, a narrative build to a climax, focuses on plot and is arranged chronologically.

c) *Exemplification*

An exemplification essay is characterized by a generalization and relevant, representative, and believable examples including anecdotes. A writer needs to consider their subject, determine their purpose, consider their audience, decide on specific examples, and arrange all the parts together when writing an exemplification essay. So, this essay starts from the general one and elaborates by using some examples.

d) *Comparison and contrast*

Compare and contrast is characterized by a basis for comparison, points of comparison, analogies, and either comparison by object (chunking) or by point (sequential). Comparison highlights the differences between two or more

similar objects while contrasting highlights the differences between two or more objects. When writing a compare/contrast essay, writers need to determine their purpose, consider their audience, consider the basis and points of comparison, consider their thesis statement, arrange and develop the comparison, and reach a conclusion. Compare and contrast is arranged emphatically. In conclusion, a comparison and contrast essay show points of comparison and contrast about the object that the writer compares.

e) Cause and effect

The defining features of a cause and effect essay are causal chains, careful language, and chronological or emphatic order. A writer using this rhetorical method must consider the subject, determine the purpose, consider the audience, think critically about different causes or consequences, consider a thesis statement, arrange the parts, consider the language, and decide on a conclusion. So, a cause and effect essay considers what the cause and effect of the event is.

f) Classification and division

Classification is the categorization of objects into a larger whole while division is the breaking of a larger

whole into smaller parts. So, in classification and division essay, the writer categorizes the object into the general and explains it into smaller parts.

g) *Definition*

Definition essays are explanations of what is meant by a term. In this essay, the writer explains about a term so that the reader has the same meaning as the writer's.

2) Non literary essay

Non literary essay can be seen in the visual arts, music, film, and photography. Non literary essay does not use a general statement, thesis statement, or explanation, but it uses a sketch, a script, or photography.

a. *Visual arts*

In the visual arts, an essay is a preliminary drawing or sketch upon which a final painting or sculpture is based, made as a test of the work's composition (this meaning of the term, like several of those following, comes from the word *essay's* meaning of "attempt" or "trial"). So, visual art can be seen in a sketch, painting or sculpture that gives meaningful composition to the viewer.

b. *Music*

In the realm of music, composer Samuel Barber wrote a set of "Essays for Orchestra," relying on the form

and content of the music to guide the listener's ear, rather than any extra-musical plot or story. Thus, music guides the listener with the story of the lyrics.

c. *Film*

Film essays are cinematic forms of the essay, with the film consisting of the evolution of a theme or an idea rather than a plot parse; or the film literally being a cinematic accompaniment to a narrator reading an essay. From another perspective, an essay film could be defined as a documentary film with a visual basis combined with a form of commentary that contains elements of self-portrait (rather than autobiography), where the signature (rather than the life-story) of the filmmaker is apparent. In short, film essays are cinematic forms of the essay and use script to elaborate that cinema.

d. *Photography*

A photographic essay is an attempt to cover a topic with a linked series of photographs. The writer puts the photographs then gives some information about them so that the reader will be easy to understand that essay.

Furthermore, According to Oshima and Hogue (2006:81-142), there are patterns of essay organization. They are chronological order, cause and effect, comparison/contrast, and an argumentative.

The first is chronological order. It is a way of organizing ideas in the order of their occurrence in time. Chronological order has all sorts of uses. The second is a cause and effect. The writer discuss the causes (reasons) for something, the effects (results), or both causes and effects. The third is comparison/contrast. The writers explain the similarities and the differences between two items. Comparison and contrast is a very common pattern in most academic fields. The last is argumentative. It is an essay in which you agree or disagree with an issue, using reasons to support your opinion. Your goal is to convince your reader that your opinion is right.

Based on explanation above, there are many kinds of essay, consisting of literary and non-literary essays. Literary essay is an essay which is created by authors in writing form. The essays that belong to literary essay are descriptive, narrative, exemplification, chronological order, comparison and contrast essay, cause and effect, classification and division, and definition. Meanwhile, non literary essay can be seen in the visual arts, music, film, and photography that use a sketch, a script, and photography.

3. Introductory Paragraph

a. Definition of Introduction

The introduction is a key paragraph for both readers and writers. First impressions matter. The reader will be more inclined to read a paper and consider a position if the initial

paragraph is clear, organized, and engaging. For the writer, a carefully crafted first paragraph acts as a springboard, establishing the order and direction for the entire paper.

The form and content of an introduction depend upon many factors, including the specifics of the assignment, the intended audience, the style of the discipline, and the expectations of your professor. In general, your introduction should

- a. capture the reader's attention
- b. reflect the question raised by the assignment
- c. provide essential context for your topic
- d. define key terms

Most importantly, your introduction should

- a. convey the *pattern of organization* you will follow in the paper
- b. build to the *thesis sentence*: a clear, concise statement of the specific position you will explore in your paper.

Based on explanation above, the researcher can conclude that introduction in paragraph is a key paragraph for both readers and writers. In introduction the writers should capture the readers' attention, provide essential context for topic, define key term.

b. Purpose of Introduction

Not only does the introduction contain the thesis statement, but it provides the initial impression of the argument, writing style, and the overall quality of work. A clear, concise, well-organized, and engaging introduction will help to efficiently set-up your paper. The introduction must captivate audience's attention and interest. Otherwise, the audience may not be convinced to continue reading. Think about a text that have read or even a movie that have seen whose beginning lost interest. You probably put down the book or changed the channel.

Your introduction also serves as a preview for the remainder of your paper, conveying necessary background information to your readers, identifying your topic and its significance, and unveiling how you will organize your essay. An effective introduction also establishes your voice as a writer and your point of view towards your topic. For a thesis-driven paper, provide an overview of your basic argument and why you will attempt to convince your reader of your stance on a particular issue.

Based on explanation above, can conclude that the purpose of introduction in paragraph is to persuade the readers and introduction also serves as a preview for the remainder of

your paper, conveying necessary background information to your readers, identifying your topic and its significance, and unveiling how you will organize your essay. An effective introduction also establishes your voice as a writer and your point of view towards your topic.

c. The Characteristics of An Introduction

The introductory paragraph is the first paragraph of essay. it should capture the reader's attention. According Pertiwi and Teguh (2012: 24) there some characteristics of an introductory paragraph.

1. An introductory paragraph should introduce the topic.

Do not forget that the introductory paragraph is the first thing that a reader sees. Obviously this paragraph should inform the reader of the topic being discussed.

According to Boardman and Jia (2002:68) topic is the subject of the essay, what the essay is about. Oshima (1999:23) states that the topic names the subject, or main idea, of the paragraph.

2. An introductory paragraph should indicate generally how the topic is going to be developed (Providing Background Information)

A good introductory paragraph should indicate whether the essay is going to discuss causes, effects, reasons, or examples; whether the essay is going to classify, describe, narrate, or explain a process. Xudong (2003) states that providing background information in an essay introduction serves as a bridge to link the reader to the topic of an essay. But exactly how long this bridge should be is largely dependent on how much information the writer thinks the reader will need in order to understand the issue being discussed in the essay and appreciate the importance of the issue.

3. An introductory paragraph should contain the thesis statement.

This is a general rule, of course. In more sophisticated writing, the thesis statement sometimes appears later in the essay, sometimes even at the end. In some cases, too, the thesis is just implied. For class essays, however, it is a good idea to state the thesis clearly in the introduction. According Blanchard and Root (2004:64) the thesis statement tells the reader what the essay will be about and what points the writer's will be making in essay

4. Ideally, an introductory paragraph should be inviting; that is, it should be interesting enough to make the reader want to continue reading (Attention Getter).

Since the introductory paragraph functions to introduce the topic and since the introductory paragraph should be inviting, it makes good sense not to put the thesis statement right at the beginning of the introductory paragraph. Not only should you introduce the topic before you state an opinion about it (the thesis statement), but you should try to entice the reader to continue after sentence is not usually very inviting; in fact, if the reader disagree with the opinion, it may very well discourage him or her from reading your essay. Therefore, it is generally a good idea to place the thesis statement at or near the end of the introductory paragraph.

Introductions for all essays should begin with an “attention getter” or “hook” that will make your reader want to continue reading. Desoto (1999) adds that there are some techniques in writing the attention grabber, they are:

a. Anecdote

It is a story that illustrates a point. The anecdote will present a brief dramatic scene or part of an interesting or humorous story. The anecdote should be short, straight to the point and relevant to the topic. By using anecdote as the attention grabber, it will make the effective introductory paragraph.

b. Begin with a Quotation

The writer may have come across a statement in a play, novel, poem, song, newspaper or magazine that captures and sums up an idea better than the writer can. A quotation does not have to be from a great poet or prose writer, it may be from anyone who is qualified to speak about the writer's topic or main idea.

c. Begin with the Question (or series of questions)

Beginning a written composition with a series of engaging, thought-provoking question(s) starts the readers thinking right away. The question (or series of questions) is a device to attract the readers' participation and actively engages the readers' minds. It causes them to think about the subject matter before the introductory paragraph of the thesis statement.

d. Build Up the Background

Sometimes the most forceful way to lead up the thesis statement is to present background information and steadily build toward the thesis. This method is particularly effective because it involves the readers in the subject right from the beginning and continues to develop their interest until the climactic presentation of the thesis at the end of introductory paragraph. Finally, it will lead into specific topic of the essay.

The introduction must include the following:

- 1) Necessary background information
- 2) Brief explanation of any terms unfamiliar to your audience
- 3) Identification of the novel, short story, play, poem, etc. (literary analysis paper, research paper on a literary subject). Always provide the title and author of a text in the introduction of a literary analysis paper.
- 4) Identification of primary characters, if applicable (literary analysis paper, research paper on a literary subject)
- 5) Thesis statement (except for a narrative)

The content, style, and organization of your introduction will shift depending on your essay's genre.

- Research paper, argumentative paper—background on your topic/context; thesis statement; overview of your paper’s organization
- Literary analysis paper—author, title of work(s) you will discuss, thesis statement; any relevant background information; overview of your paper’s organization
- Narrative—setting (time and place); narrative hook; emphasis on voice; no thesis statement

Based on the explanation above, the researcher conclude that, there are some characteristics of an introduction that writer should consider. The content, style, and organization of your introduction will shift depending on your essay’s genre.

d. Types of Introductions

There are some types of introduction:

- ***Analogy***

Make a comparison that will catch your reader’s attention and introduce your topic.

- ***Allusion***

Make a reference to another literary work, person, or event.

- ***Anecdote (or Narration)***

Start with a brief story that is closely related to your topic.

- ***Description***

Write a detailed description to illustrate a specific point about your topic.

- ***Definition***

Provide an explanation, *not* a dictionary definition, of a term that your paper will cover.

- ***Example***

Begin with an example of your topic.

- ***Question***

Ask a question or series of questions regarding your topic. Do not include an entire paragraph of questions. And, remember to answer the question.

- ***Quotation***

Start with a relevant quotation or an epigraph (quotation that appears at the beginning of an essay or literary analysis).

- ***Statistics***

Provide a statistic or statistics to open your discussion and to give a concrete example that illuminates your topic.

Based on the theory above, the researcher can get a conclusion that, there are some types of introduction in paragraph. They are analogy, allusion, anecdote, description, definition,

example, question, quotation, and the last is statistics. The writers can use one of them to make introduction as a background in paragraph.

B. Review of Relevant Studies

Related to this research, the researcher finds other studies which are relevant to this research.

First, Desi Afriza (2012) conducted a research about “An Analysis Students’ Ability in Applying Coherence in Students’ Essay” (A Study of the Third Semesters of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar Registered in 2011/2012 Academic Year). In this research, she found that students’ ability in applying aspect of coherence in their essay can be divided into several groups. The first is for repeated key noun, students’ ability in this aspect was sufficient. The second is for consistent pronoun, students’ ability in this aspect was sufficient. The third is in applying transition signal was poor. Among those all aspect generic structure of coherence could be said as good ability. This cause that most of students was in sufficient ability. In this case, the researcher also did research related to aspect of coherence devices, This research has similarity in same aspect that is in transition signals in essay, while the differences are this research just focuses on transition signals, whereas the previous research focuses on students’ ability in applying all aspects of coherence.

Based on the information above, this research is different from others. Comparing to this research, there are differences and similarities

with this research. The similarity one is this research studying about Essays. While, the differences is Desi Afriza conducted a research about An Analysis Students' Ability in Applying Coherence in Students' Essay Moreover the researcher studies about an analysis of interrelationship between general statement and thesis statement in introductory paragraph of students' essays.

C. Conceptual Framework

In this research, the researcher will focus on students' introductory paragraph in English. The researcher will take the data by midterm test. It was conducted at fifth semester students of English department students of STAIN Batusangkar in 2015/2016 academic year.

The data were taken from students' midterm test. After conducting the data, the data result will be analyzed characteristics of an introductory paragraph. Finally, mean of the data will show what quality of the students is. The conceptual framework of this research as follows:

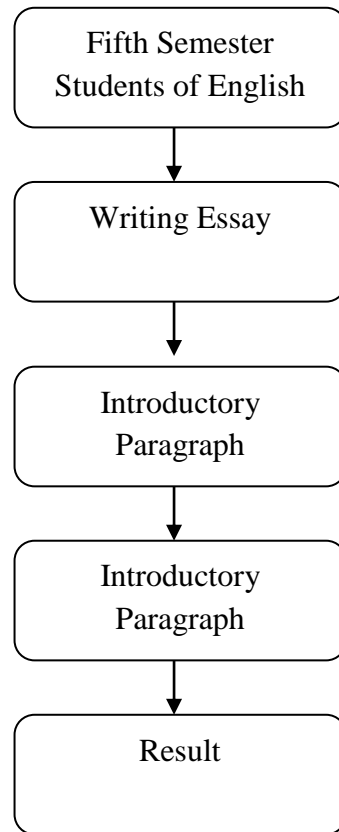


Figure 1: Conceptual Framework

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Research Design

This research is a kind of descriptive research because it described students' ability in applying the characteristic of introductory paragraph in writing essay. It described the real phenomenon in the field. Gay (2000:11) states that descriptive research involve the collecting data in order to answer the question concerning of the status of object of the study.

In addition, Faisal (1982:119) states that descriptive research will describe and interpret the real condition. It described the status of students' ability in applying the characteristic of introductory paragraph in writing in midterm test essay of the fifth semester students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar registered in 2015/2016 academic year.

Dealing with the theories, the researcher described the introductory paragraph in students' writing essays by English department students of STAIN Batusangkar.

B. Population and Sample

1. Population

According to Gay (2000:122) population is the group of interest to the researcher, the group to which she or he would like the

results of the study to be generalized. The population of this research were the fifth semester students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar in Academic year 2015/2016. They were 100 students.

Table 2
Population of the Research

No	Class	Total
1	TBI A	28
2	TBI B	34
3	TBI C	38
Total		100

The researcher conducted this research in this semester because they have studied Writing IV.

2. Sample

Gay (2000: 121) says that sampling is the process of selecting a number of individual for a study in such a way that the individual represents the larger group from which they were selected. The purpose of sampling is to gain information about the population by using the sample. According to Arikunto (2005: 76) sampling is part of population. So, sampling is the process of selecting units from a population of interest by studying the sample it can fairly generalize the results of the research.

The sample of this research was taken by applying total sampling technique. The sample of this research consists of 100 essays from the three classes.

C. Technique of Data Collection

1. Research Instrument

The research instrument in this research was the researcher herself. The researcher collected the data. As it is explained by Gay (2000: 19), the researcher relies herself as the main instrument of data collection. In this case, the researcher entered the setting to get the data, copied and studied the data, and interpreted the data by herself. Next, the researcher tried to analyze the document and classify the introductory paragraph in writing essay made by the students.

2. Research Procedures

This research was conducted by applying the following steps. They were preparation, operation and post operation.

a. Preparation

- 1) Focusing on one problem that researcher was interested in.
- 2) Collecting the sources and references that related on the research.
- 3) Preparing and writing the research proposal.
- 4) Conducting proposal seminar.
- 5) Revising the proposal.

b. Operation

- 1) Meeting with writing lecturer to borrow the students' midterm test essay documents.
- 2) Omitting the students' name from the documents.

3) Collecting the students' essay of midterm test project.

c. Post Operation

- 1) Analyzing the data.
- 2) Drawing conclusion.
- 3) Interpreting the data.
- 4) Doing thesis agenda (munaqasyah)
- 5) Revising the thesis after munaqasyah.

In this case the researcher analyzed several data from difference sources, and then she analyzed the findings with the theory as quoted in chapter II.

D. Technique of Data Analysis

The technique of analyzing data used in this research is descriptive one. It was analyzed based on the result of students' ability in writing introductory paragraph.

For the first, researcher got data by student's midterm test and then the data was analyzed by following these steps:

1. Collecting the data
2. Omitting student's name.
3. Underlining the student's introductory paragraph.
4. Fulfill the code of the characteristics of introductory paragraph.

(IT=introduce the topic, TD=indicate the topic is going to be developed, AG=attention getter (inviting), and TS=thesis statement.

5. Classifying of student's introductory paragraph

To analyze the data result the researcher using the criteria suggested by Suharsimi (2005: 245).

Table 3.
Classification of Students' Introductory Paragraph Quality

No	Criteria	Level of Application	Percentage
1	81-100	Very Good	
2	61-80	Good	80.7 %
3	41-60	Sufficient	
4	21-40	Poor	
5	0-20	Very Poor	19.3 %
Total			100 %

To know the percentage of students' quality introductory paragraph in writing essay, the researcher calculated the students' writing essay by using the formula as proposed by Anas Sudijono (2000:40);

$$P = \frac{F}{N} \times 100\%$$

Explanation:

P= Percentage

F= Frequency

N= Number of Data

It was scored, 61-80 as good level with applied characteristics of introductory paragraph. So essay that was written by fifth semester students of English department in their midterm test is good.

6. Drawing conclusion the introductory paragraph.

The conclusion was made based on the data that researcher got after analyzing the data.

CHAPTER IV

RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Research Finding

1. Data Description

This chapter discusses the description data analysis and discussion of introductory paragraph that is applied by the fifth semester students of English department of STAIN Batusangkar registered in 2015/2016 academic year in their essay. Then, the way of gotten the data was by analyzing writing documents of the students' midterm test.

The documents were gotten by asking permission to the lecturer of Writing IV subject. The total number of the documents in this research were 80 essays from three classes (TBI A = 27 essays, TBI B = 35 essays, and TBI C = 38 essays). After getting the data, the researcher coded as for instance E1, and P1. It means that she took essay number one, and the first paragraph. Then, she analyzed the introductory paragraph made by students.

The researcher analyzed the essays based on the characteristic of introductory paragraph. There are four characteristic of introductory paragraph, they are introduce the topic (IT), indicate generally how the topic is going to be developed (TD), contain the thesis statement (TS), should be inviting / attention getters (AG). Each characteristic was colored by researcher, such as introducing topic by using orange color, developing

the topic by using blue color, thesis statement by giving green color, and attention getter by using red color.

As the result of the analysis, she found 80.7 % introductory paragraph that is written by students was good because they can apply the characteristics of introductory paragraph.

2. Data Analysis

Before analyzing the data, the researcher coded them. E means essay, and P means paragraph. Therefore E1, P1, means the researcher was analyzing essay number one, and paragraph one. Then, she identified introductory paragraph by underling them. After identifying those introductory paragraphs, she classified them based on the characteristics of introductory paragraph: applying introduce the topic, applying develop the topic, contain thesis statement, and applying attention getter. The samples of characteristics of introductory paragraph applied by the students in their essays were as follow:

Table 4.
Sample Introductory Paragraph in Essays

No	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Code	Characteristics of Introductory Paragraph			
			IT	TD	AG	TS
1	Everyone certain wish have a friend. We can a friend with the others. If we have much friends, we easy do anything. Relationship such us a friendship dating and others. Do you know how to start a relationship? There are	E1/P1		√	√	√

No	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Code	Characteristics of Introductory Paragraph			
			IT	TD	AG	TS
	several how to start a relationship.					
2	Do you know raffi ahmad? Of course you know raffi ahmad. He is famous in indonesia. Almost everyday and every time you see him on TV. You know why raffi ahmad is so popular? Some of you know and don't know why raffi ahmad is so popular. There are some reason why raffi ahmad is so popular.	E2/P1	√	√	√	√
3	A reason or more? Be honest or lie? As we know, in social interaction, we have to expose all of sides of our life so that everybody surrounding us know who we are. In TBI A, still has problems about that, they are:	E3/P1			√	√
4	Parent can be made to what help both parent and kid life, fully, joyfully and without serious term. Parent is a person of good figure. Makes the children do that. There some make good parents.	E4/P1	√	√	√	√
5	Do you know state college for Islamic studies Batusangkar? Do you class TBI a? TBI A is one of part of English teaching department in stain Batusangkar. Since I come in stain Batusangkar and pass examination be member of English teaching department i feel is not bad.	E5/P1	√	√	√	√

No	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Code	Characteristics of Introductory Paragraph			
			IT	TD	AG	TS
	I meet with the others members of English teaching department. I am is one of member of class TBI A. I felt differences between i and the other friends in my class. Why i don't like to be a member of class TBI A? there are some reason why i don't like to be a member of class TBI A.					
6	Sekarang atau lima puluh tahun lagi, aku akan tetap selalu mencintaimu. Do you know, who's the singer? I think you all know that. The singer is raffi ahmad. He's born in bandung. He have two sister and his sister job is same with he. He's father pass away. Since he child he stay in jakarta, to start he's carier, he tried to follow cover boy and then he success. And then he follow casting. Not only in the film he's success but also he tried to be singer. Song on the top is he's song. Raffi ahmad very-very so popular in indonesia. There are several why raffi ahmad is so popular.	E6/P1	√	√	√	√
7	When someone ask to me, whom that ilove in my life? So, I will say, that is my family. Because, from my sister, my brother, and I was a child. We always together. And we have beloved parents. In the we	E7/P1	√		√	√

No	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Code	Characteristics of Introductory Paragraph			
			IT	TD	AG	TS
	<p>little house. We have many activity that we like to do.</p> <p>There are several favorite activity that we like to do</p>					
8	<p>So many students in Indonesia have bad habits in study. That one of the biggest problem in Indonesia. We should know, what we get in future is depends on what we do now. Besides bad habit, still many students in Indonesia have good habits in study. Here are the habits they usually do.</p>	E8/P1			√	√

More detail information about the characteristics of thesis statement can be seen in the appendix.

Then, each characteristic was colored such as introducing topic by using orange color, developing the topic by using blue color, thesis statement by giving green color, and attention getter by using red color. Those characteristics can be seen in the following part.

1. Characteristics of Introductory Paragraph

a. Introduce the Topic

According Pertiwi and Teguh (2012:24) introductory paragraph is the first thing that a reader sees. This paragraph should inform the reader the topic being discussed. Those

characteristics of introductory paragraph, were found in E2/P1, E4/P1, E5/P1, E6/P1, E7/P1, E9/P1, E11/P1, E13/P1, E14/P1, E16/P1, E17/P1, E18/P1, E19/P1, E20/P1, E21/P1, E22/P1, E23/P1, E25/P1, E26/P1, E27/P1, E29/P1, E30/P1, E31/P1, E32/P1, E34/P1, E35/P1, E36/P1, E37/P1, E38/P1, E39/P1, E40/P1, E41/P1, E43/P1, E44/P1, E45/P1, E46/P1, E47/P1, E48/P1, E49/P1, E51/P1, E52/P1, E53/P1, E54/P1, E55/P1, E56/P1, E57/P1, E58/P1, E61/P1, E62/P1, E65/P1, E66/P1, E67/P1, E69/P1, E70/P1, E71/P1, E72/P1, E73/P1, E77/P1, E80/P1, E81/P1, E82/P1, E83/P1, E84/P1, E85/P1, E86/P1, E87/P1, E88/P1, E89/P1, E90/P1, E91/P1, E92/P1, E93/P1, E94/P1, E95/P1, E96/P1, E97/P1, E98/P1, E99/P1, E100/P1. It was 79 essays. The example can be seen in E2/P1, and E5/P1

Table 5.
Sample 1 of Introduce the Topic

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E2/P1	Do you know raffi ahmad? Of course you know raffi ahmad. He is famous in Indonesia. Almost everyday and every time you see him on TV. You know why Raffi Ahmad is so popular? Some of you know and don't know why Raffi Ahmad is so popular. There are some reason why Raffi Ahmad is so popular.	The writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph which introduce the topic. The topic in this paragraph is Raffi Ahmad

According to Boardman and Jia (2002:68) topic is the subject of the essay, what the essay is about. Oshima (1999:23) states that the topic names the subject, or main idea, of the paragraph.

Based on the table above, it is known that the writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that introduces the topic. The sentence is “He is famous in Indonesia. Almost everyday and every time you see him on TV.” Topic in this sentence is “He”, he refers to Raffi Ahmad.

Table 6.
Sample 2 of Introduce the Topic

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E4/P1	Parent can be made to what help both parent and kid life, fully, joyfully and without serious term. Parent is a person of good figure. Makes the children do that. There some make good parents..	The writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph which introduce the topic. The topic in this paragraph is Parent

Based on the table above, it can be concluded that the student applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that is introduce the topic. It can be seen in example E4/P1, the writer introduces the topic, and the topic is “parent”. It means that introducing the topic was applied in that sentences.

In conclusion, there were 79 essays which applied introducing the topic in their introductory paragraph.

b. Indicate Generally the Topic is Going to be Developed
(Providing Background Information)

According to Pertiwi and Teguh (2012:24) a good introductory paragraph should indicate whether the essay is going to discuss causes, effects, reasons or example. Xudong (2003) states that providing background information in an essay introduction serves as a bridge to link the reader to the topic of an essay.

Those characteristics of introductory paragraph, were found in E1/P1, E2/P1, E4/P1, E5/P1, E6/P1, E9/P1, E10/P1, E11/P1, E12/P1, E13/P1, E15/P1, E16/P1, E17/P1, E18/P1, E19/P1, E20/P1, E21/P1, E22/P1, E23/P1, E24/P1, E26/P1, E27/P1, E29/P1, E31/P1, E32/P1, E33/P1, E34/P1, E35/P1, E37/P1, E38/P1, E39/P1, E40/P1, E41/P1, E43/P1, E44/P1, E45/P1, E46/P1, E48/P1, E49/P1, E51/P1, E52/P1, E53/P1, E54/P1, E55/P1, E57/P1, E58/P1, E59/P1, E60/P1, E61/P1, E62/P1, E64/P1, E65/P1, E66/P1, E67/P1, E69/P1, E70/P1, E71/P1, E72/P1, E73/P1, E74/P1, E76/P1, E77/P1, E80/P1, E81/P1, E82/P1, E83/P1, E84/P1, E85/P1, E86/P1, E87/P1, E88/P1, E89/P1, E90/P1, E91/P1, E92/P1, E94/P1, E95/P1, E97/P1, E98/P1, E99/P1, E100/P1. It was 81 essays. The example can be seen in E26/P1, and E41/P1

Table 7.
Sample 1 of Developing the Topic

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E26/P1	Right know you can find many kind of fashion for teenager. And the popular fashion today is hijab, specially for women teenager. Fashion is model of style from someone to look a beautiful. And today many of teenager choose hijab for their fashion. There are some reasons teenager wearing hijab for their fashion	The writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph which developed the topic. In this paragraph the writer discuss about fashion in generally

According to Pertiwi and Teguh (2012:24) a good introductory paragraph should indicate wheter the essay is going to discuss causes, effects, reasons or example.

Based on the table above, it is known that the writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that indicates generally how the topic is going to be developed. The sentence is “**And the popular fashion today is hijab, specially for women teenager.**”Topic in this sentence is “popular fashion”, and in that sentence the writer gave explanation of popular fashion.

Table 8.
Sample 2 of Developing the Topic

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E41/P1	One of kind from schedule writing is make an essay. Many people who don't like writing an essay	The writer applied the characteristic of

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
		because don't have any ideas about it. This opinion must be less from themself. This essay will examine strategies in writing essay.	introductory paragraph which developed the topic. In this paragraph the writer discussed about essay in generally.

Based on the table above, it can be concluded that the student applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that indicates generally how the topic is going to be developed. It can be seen in example E41/P1, the writer explained the little of writing in essay. It means that developing the topic was applied in that sentences.

In conclusion, there were essays which applied the topic is going to be develop in their introductory paragraph.

c. Thesis Statement

Blanchard and Root (2004:64) the thesis statement tells the reader what the essay will be about and what points the writer's will be making in essay. According to Pertiwi and Teguh (2012:24) in more sophisticated writing, the thesis statement sometimes appears later in the essay, sometimes even at the end. Those characteristics of introductory paragraph, were found in E1/P1, E2/P1, E3/P1, E4/P1, E5/P1, E6/P1, E7/P1, E8/P1, E9/P1, E10/P1,

E11/P1, E12/P1, E14/P1, E15/P1, E16/P1, E17/P1, E18/P1, E19/P1, E20/P1, E21/P1, E22/P1, E23/P1, E24/P1, E25/P1, E26/P1, E27/P1, E28/P1, E29/P1, E30/P1, E31/P1, E33/P1, E34/P1, E35/P1, E37/P1, E38/P1, E39/P1, E41/P1, E42/P1, E43/P1, E44/P1, E45/P1, E47/P1, E48/P1, E49/P1, E51/P1, E53/P1, E55/P1, E56/P1, E57/P1, E58/P1, E59/P1, E60/P1, E61/P1, E63/P1, E64/P1, E65/P1, E66/P1, E67/P1, E68/P1, E69/P1, E70/P1, E72/P1, E73/P1, E74/P1, E76/P1, E79/P1, E80/P1. It was 68 essays. The example can be seen in E26/P1, and E41/P1

Table 9.
Sample 1 of Thesis Statement

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E53/P1	Have you ever imagine to be a great public speaker? Public speaker is a people speak in front of many people of public. Some people says to be public speaker very bad because to try speak in front of many people it's so hard and sometimes it can make we want to die! But being public speaking actually very interested because it can teach you to be confidence and gives you many experiences. There are many reason to be a great public speaker.	The writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph which contain the thesis statement. In here the point of writer's essay is to tell the reason to be a great public speaker.

Blanchard and Root (2004:64) the thesis statement tells the reader what the essay will be about and what points the writer's will be making in essay.

Based on the table above, it is known that the writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that contains the thesis statement. The sentence is "There are many reason to be a great publick speaker." That sentence tells the reader about public speaker and points the writer tell the reason to be a great public speaker.

Table 10.
Sample 2 of Thesis Statement

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E65/P1	One of kind from schedule writing is make an essay. Many people who don't like writing an essay because don't have any ideas about it. This opinion must be less from themself. This essay will examine strategies in writing essay. Who do not knows Olga Syaputra? He is a comedian actor in Indonesia. He is so famous in indonesia, malaysia and singapura. Few days ago he was pass away in Elizabeth hospital, Singapura, because meningitis disease. So many people visited his body to grave. It bukti Olga is so popular. There are two reason why Olga so popular.	The writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph which contain the thesis statement. In here the point is reason why olga so popular.

Based on the table above, it can be concluded that the student applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that contains the thesis statement. It can be seen in example E65/P1, the writer states the reason Olga Syahputra so popular. It means that is the main point of her/his essay.

In conclusion, there were 68 essays which applied the topic contained the thesis statement in their introductory paragraph.

d. Attention Getter

According to Pertiwi and Teguh (2012:24) introductory paragraph should be interesting enough to make the reader to continue reading. Those characteristics of introductory paragraph, were found in E1/P1, E2/P1, E3/P1, E4/P1, E5/P1, E6/P1, E7/P1, E8/P1, E9/P1, E10/P1, E11/P1, E12/P1, E13/P1, E14/P1, E15/P1, E16/P1, E17/P1, E18/P1, E19/P1, E20/P1, E21/P1, E22/P1, E23/P1, E24/P1, E25/P1, E26/P1, E27/P1, E28/P1, E29/P1, E30/P1, E31/P1, E32/P1, E33/P1, E34/P1, E35/P1, E37/P1, E38/P1, E39/P1, E40/P1, E41/P1, E42/P1, E43/P1, E44/P1, E45/P1, E46/P1, E47/P1, E48/P1, E49/P1, E50/P1, E51/P1, E52/P1, E53/P1, E54/P1, E55/P1, E56/P1, E57/P1, E58/P1, E59/P1, E60/P1, E61/P1, E62/P1, E63/P1, E64/P1, E65/P1, E66/P1, E67/P1, E69/P1, E70/P1, E71/P1, E72/P1, E73/P1, E74/P1, E75/P1, E76/P1, E77/P1, E79/P1, E80/P1, E81/P1, E82/P1, E83/P1, E84/P1, E85/P1, E86/P1, E87/P1, E88/P1,

E89/P1, E90/P1, E91/P1, E92/P1, E93/P1, E94/P1, E95/P1, E96/P1, E97/P1, E98/P1, E99/P1, E100/P1. It was 68 essays. The example can be seen in E17/P1, and E61/P1

Table 11.
Sample 1 of Attention Getter

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E17/P1	Do you now benefit vegetarian it? There are many benefit vegetariant. For example like, be health, body skin health, swit blood away. For example body become health because each vegetarian today, body will health and body skin from illness can attack.	The writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph which put attention getter. The writer use question as attention getter to attract the reader to continue reading the essay.

An attention-getter is the first part of the introduction. As the name implies, it must grab the attention of readers to entice them to read on. According to Pertiwi and Teguh (2012:24) introductory paragraph should be interesting enough to make the reader to continue reading.

Based on the table above, it is known that the writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that puts attention getter. The sentence is “**Do you now benefit vegetarian it?**”attention getter that writer use in that sentence is question. The writer use question to attract the reader attention to read the essay.

Table 12.
Sample 2 of Attention Getter

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E83/P1	Do you know Olga Syahputra? Maybe all of you know Olga Syahputra. Olga Syahputra is popular art. Everyday we can see him in television with him joke and him fun characteristic. Because it Olga most popular in other country.	The writer applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph which put attention getter. The writer used question to as attention getter to attract the reader to read the essay.

Based on the table above, it can be concluded that the student applied the characteristic of introductory paragraph that put attention getter. It can be seen in example E83/P1, the writer used question to attract the reader to read her/his essay. It means that attention getter was applied in that sentences.

In conclusion, there were essays which applied the topic which put attention getter in their introductory paragraph.

2. Fulfill the Characteristics of Introductory Paragraph.

a. The Introductory Paragraph Fulfill all of the Characteristics

The introductory paragraph which applied all of the characteristics, were found in E2/P1, E4/P1, E5/P1, E6/P1, E9/P1, E11/P1, E16/P1, E17/P1, E18/P1, E19/P1, E20/P1, E21/P1, E22/P1, E23/P1, E26/P1, E27/P1, E29/P1, E31/P1, E34/P1,

E35/P1, E37/P1, E38/P1, E39/P1, E41/P1, E43/P1, E44/P1, E45/P1, E48/P1, E49/P1, E51/P1, E53/P1, E55/P1, E57/P1, E58/P1, E61/P1, E65/P1, E66/P1, E67/P1, E69/P1, E70/P1, E72/P1, E73/P1, and E80/P1. It was calculated as 43 or 43 % students' essays that applied all of characteristic of introductory paragraph. The example can be seen in E17/P1, and E71/P1/L8.

Table 13.
Sample 1 with Fulfill all of Characteristics

No	Code	Example of Thesis statement	Analysis
1	E17/P1	<p>My family is the most important thing than dream in the world. Because I think there is no dream without my lovely family. True love doesn't just love for boyfriend or girlfriend, true love is love who we get from born until die. True love is doesn't just give gift, surprise, flower, ad material, but to given trust, honest, and trouble solver together. There are several moment with my family is true love.</p>	<p>The writer wrote introductory paragraph which was fulfilling each of characteristic of introductory paragraph. The characteristics are introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, contain thesis statement, and put attention getter.</p>

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraphs written in introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, contain thesis statement, and put attention getter. It can be seen in example E17/P1 with sentence

”My family is the most important thing than dream in the world. Because I think there is no dream without my lovely family. True love doesn’t just love for boyfriend or girlfriend, true love is love who we get from born until die. True love is doesn’t just give gift, surprise, flower, ad material, but to given trust, honest, and trouble solver together. There are several moment with my family is true love.” This introductory paragraph was fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph.

Table 14.
Sample 2 with Fulfill all of Characteristics

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
2	E61/P1	<p>Did you ever hear that song? I’m sure the answer is yes. The singer is Olga Syaputra. Who don’t know with Olga Syaputra? He is so popular in Indonesia right?. Olgasyaputra came from a ordinary family. He worked to some of actrees. He always worked hard, so he can be an actrees. He is not only an actrees but he is a presenter, comedian and singer. There are some reason why Olga Syaputra is so popular.</p>	<p>The writer wrote introductory paragraph which was fulfilling each of characteristic of introductory paragraph. The characteristics are introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, contain thesis statement, and put attention getter.</p>

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraphs written in introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, contain thesis statement, and put

attention getter. It can be seen in example E61/P1 with sentence” Did you ever hear that song? I’m sure the answer is yes. The singer is Olga Syaputra. Who don’t know with Olga Syaputra? He is so popular in Indonesia right? Olga Syaputra came from a ordinary family. He worked to some of actrees. He always worked hard, so he can be an actrees. He is not only an actrees but he is a presenter, comedian and singer. There are some reason why Olga Syaputra is so popular.” This introductory paragraph was fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph.

In conclusion, there were 43 or 43 % introductory paragraph written by students’ which applied all of characteristics.

b. The Introductory Paragraph Fulfill Three Characteristics

The introductory paragraph which applied only three the characteristics were found in E1/P1, E7/P1, E10/P1, E12/P1, E13/P1, E14/P1, E15/P1, E30/P1, E32/P1, E33/P1, E40/P1, E46/P1, E47/P1, E52/P1, E54/P1, E56/P1, E59/P1, E60/P1, E62/P1, E64/P1, E71/P1, E74/P1, E76/P1, E77/P1, E81/P1, E82/P1, E83/P1, E84/P1, E85/P1, E86/P1, E87/P1, E88/P1, E89/P1, E90/P1, E91/P1, E92/P1, E94/P1, E95/P1, E97/P1, E98/P1, E99/P1, E100/P1. It was calculated as 42 or 31,5% students’ essays that applied all of three characteristic of

introductory paragraph. The example can be seen in E52/P1, and E71/P1.

Table 15.
Sample 1 with Three Characteristics

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E52/P1	In Indonesia Have actress and actor so popular until many countries in the world. Olga Syaputra is one of actresses Indonesia from comedy. Olga Syaputra have many fans from Indonesia until in others countries. Olga Syaputra from Padang , Sumatra Barat. He is not way normaly. But many problem into his .there is why Olga Syaputra is so popular? going to a big city Jakarta to find a work. Olga not from the rich family , but from the poor family. And find much many to his family especially his parents. Karier Olga does	The writer wrote introductory paragraph which was fulfilling each of characteristic of introductory paragraph. The characteristics are introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, and put attention getter.

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraphs written in introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, and put attention getter. In that introductory paragraph there is no thesis statement in that paragraph. It can be seen in example E52/P1 with sentence” In Indonesia Have actress and actor so popular until many countries in the world. “Olga Syaputra is one of actresses Indonesia from

comedy. Olga Syaputra have many fans from Indonesia until in others countries. Olga Syaputra from Padang, Sumatra Barat. He is going to a big city Jakarta to find a work. Olga not from the rich family , but from the poor family. And find much many to his family especially his parents. Karier Olga does not way normaly. But many problem into his .there is why Olga Syaputra is so popular?" This introductory paragraph was not fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph.

Table 16.
Sample 2 with Three Characteristics

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
2	E71/P1	Do you now benefit vegetarian it? There are many benefit vegetariant. For example like, be health, body skin health, swit blood away. For example body become health because each vegetarian today, body will health and body skin from illnes can attack.	The writer wrote introductory paragraph which was fulfilling each of characteristic of introductory paragraph. The characteristics are introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, and put attention getter.

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraphs written in introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, and put attention getter. In that introductory paragraph there is no thesis statement in that

paragraph. It can be seen in example E71/P1 with sentence” Do you now benefit vegetarian it? There are many benefit vegetarian. For example like, be health, body skin health, swit blood away. For example body become health because each vegetarian today, body will health and body skin from illnes can attack.” This introductory paragraph was not fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph.

In conclusion, there were 42 or 31,5 % introductory paragraph written by students’ which applied three characteristics of introductory paragraph.

c. The Introductory Paragraph Fulfill Two Characteristics

The introductory paragraph which applied only two the characteristics were found in E3/P1, E8/P1, E24/P1, E25/P1, E28/P1, E42/P1, E63/P1, E79/P1, E93/P1, E94/P1, E95/P1, and E96/P1. It was calculated as 10 or 5 % students’ essays that applied two characteristic of introductory paragraph. The example can be seen in E3/P1, and E8/P1.

Table 17.
Sample 1 with Two Characteristics

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E3/P1	A reason or more? Be honest or lie? As we know, in social interaction, we have to expose all of sides of our life so that everybody	The writer wrote introductory paragraph which was two characteristic of introductory paragraph. The

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
		surrounding us know who we are. In TBI A, still has problems about that, they are:	characteristics contain thesis statement and put attention getter.

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraphs written in contain thesis statement and put attention getter. In that introductory paragraph there is no introduce the topic and indicate the topic is going developed in that paragraph. It can be seen in example E3/P1 with sentence " A reason or more? Be honest or lie? As we know, in social interaction, we have to expose all of sides of our life so that everybody surrounding us know who we are. In TBI A, still has problems about that, they are:" This introductory paragraph was not fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph.

Table 18.
Sample 2 with Two Characteristics

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
2	E8/P1	So many students in Indonesia have bad habits in study. That one of the biggest problem in Indonesia. We should know, what we get in future is depends on what we do now. Besides bad habit, still many students in Indonesia have good	The writer wrote introductory paragraph which was two characteristic of introductory paragraph. The characteristics contain thesis statement and put attention getter.

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
		habits in study. Here are the habits they usually do.	

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraphs written in contain thesis statement and put attention getter. In that introductory paragraph there is no introduce the topic and indicate the topic is going developed in that paragraph. It can be seen in example E3/P1 with sentence "So many students in Indonesia have bad habits in study. That one of the biggest problem in Indonesia. We should know, what we get in future is depends on what we do now. Besides bad habit, still many students in Indonesia have good habits in study. Here are the habits they usually do." This introductory paragraph was not fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph.

In conclusion, there were 10 or 5% introductory paragraph written by students' which applied two characteristics of introductory paragraph.

d. The Introductory Paragraph Fulfill One Characteristics

The introductory paragraph which applied only one the characteristics was found in E36/P1, E50/P1, E68/P1, E75/P1, and E78/P1. It was calculated as 5 or 1,25% students' essays that applied one characteristic of introductory paragraph. The example can be seen in E50/P1, and E75/P1.

Table 19.
Sample 1 with One Characteristics

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
1	E50/P1	<p style="color: red;">Can you imagine if you must be choose between two options that difficult to you for choosing one of them? And have you ever felt it?</p> <p>I have ever felt this situation. After graduated from junior high school, I decided to continued my study in senior high school. I already applied in senior high school in Sijunjung. But after two days, my friend invited me to join him for applied in focational school, especially bussiness and management. At the beginning, I'm just tried to apply and i choose accounting department. Finally, I began to confuse and difficult to choose where I wanted to study. After that, I just prayed to god and choose focational school. If you want to know why i decided to choose that school, lets look at my reasons.</p>	<p>The writer wrote introductory paragraph which was applied one characteristic of introductory paragraph, that is just put attention getter.</p>

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraph in that paragraph just applied one characteristic, which is attention getter. In that introductory

paragraph there is no introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed and no thesis statement in that paragraph. It can be seen in example E50/P1 with sentence "Can you imagine if you must be choose between two options that difficult to you for choosing one of them? And have you ever felt it? I have ever felt this situation. After graduated from junior high school, i decided to continued my study in senior high school. I already applied in senior high school in Sijunjung. But after two days, my friend invited me to join him for applied in focational school, especially bussiness and management. At the beginning, I'm just tried to apply and i choose accounting departement. Finally, i began to confuse and difficult to choose where i wanted to study. After that, i just prayed to god and choose focational school. If you want to know why i decided to choose that school, lets look at my reasons." This introductory paragraph was not fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph.

Table 20.
Sample 2 with One Characteristic

No	Code	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Analysis
2	E75/P1	I have an experience when i still children or around I 6 years old. Not experience nice, happy or funny, but an experience make afraid and trauma. What an experience make fells that?	The writer wrote introductory paragraph which applied one characteristic of introductory paragraph, that is just put attention getter.

Based on the table above, it can be seen that the introductory paragraph in that paragraph just applied one characteristic, which is attention getter. In that introductory paragraph there is no introduce the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed and no thesis statement in that paragraph. It can be seen in example E75/P1 with sentence " I have an experience when i still children or around I 6 years old. Not experience nice, happy or funny, but an experience make afraid and trauma. What an experience make fells that?" This introductory paragraph was not fulfilling all of characteristics of introductory paragraph

In conclusion, there were 5 or 1,25% introductory paragraph written by students' which applied one characteristic of introductory paragraph.

B. Discussion

Based on research finding and data analysis above, it can be seen that introductory paragraphs that written by fifth semester students of English department were good. She found 80.7 % introductory paragraphs that students written were good because they had written introductory paragraph based on characteristics of introductory paragraph. The characteristics of the introductory paragraph are introducing the topic, indicate the topic is going to be developed, contain thesis statement, and the last is put attention getter to invite the reader to read the essays.

Based on the table 2 page 46, it can be seen the levels of application of thesis statement in essay written by the fifth semester students of English department of STAIN Batusangkar registered in 2015/2016 academic year. From the analysis the researcher found that introductory paragraph that written by students in good level with total 80.7 %.

From the annalysis the researcher found that in fulfill all of characteristic introductory paragraph with total 43 essay or 43%, which applied three characteristic of introductory paragraph with total 42 essay or 31, 5 %, which applied two characteristic of introductory paragraph with total 10 essay or 5 %, and which applied only one characteristic of introductory paragraph with total 5 essay or 1,25%.

In conclusion, most of students wrote introductory paragraph in their essay well, it was found that 80,7 %. Students who applied the characteristics of introductory paragraph in their essay. So that, their introductory paragraphs were good.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

Based on the research analysis above, it can be concluded that introductory paragraphs that were written by the students in their essays were good, it was found 80.7 %. Students who applied the characteristics of introductory paragraph in writing introductory paragraph in their essays.

The researcher found the introductory paragraph which applied all of the characteristics with total 43 %. The introductory paragraphs which applied three characteristics were about 42 %. Then, the introductory paragraphs which applied only two characteristics were about 5 %. Next, the introductory paragraphs which applied only one characteristic were about 1.25 %.

The researcher found that, the characteristic which often appear in students' introductory paragraph is attention getter. In generally students put attention getter in introductory paragraph of their essays. The characteristic which rarely appear in students' introductory paragraph is thesis statement. Some students did not write thesis statement in introductory paragraph but s/he was write thesis statement in body paragraph of essay.

B. Suggestion

Based on the result of this research, the researcher gives some suggestions to the stakeholders below:

1. Students

It is suggested to the students to increase their understanding about the introductory paragraph in writing, especially in application the characteristics of introductory paragraph.

2. Writing lecturers

For the writing lecturers, the researcher hopes that this research can give description about the characteristics of thesis statement and how students used it in writing essay. The writing lecturers should give many practices to the students and explain more details about the thesis statement particularly the characteristics of introductory paragraph in producing good introduction of essay.

3. Further researcher

Related to this case, it is expected that other researchers may do further research to find out the other research, for example the students' ability in applying attention getter in writing.

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Appendix 1: Learning Contract

LEARNING CONTRACT

A. GENERAL INFORMATION

Nama Mata Kuliah	: Writing IV
Credit	: 2 SKS
Day/Time	: Monday / 14.55-16.50 (IV A), Tuesday / 13.15-14.55 WIB (IV B), and Tuesday / 10.35-12.15 (IV C)
Room	: F.1, and K.1.1
Lecturer	: Rini Anita, M.Pd

B. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is served to the students after they are taking Writing I, II and III in the previous semesters. It provides the students an opportunity to develop and enrich their writing skill in writing essays. It will be presented as both theories and practices for one semester.

C. COURSE OBJECTIVE

This course is aimed at boosting students' understanding of essay along with their components, and rhetorical patterns. It is hoped that during this semester they will be able to use all the knowledge that they have got and use it in writing essays.

D. EVALUATION

In order to pass this course satisfactorily, the students must submit all written assignments and exercises, attend the class on time and take part in class discussions. The evaluation of the student's progress is based on the following aspects:

1. Attendance & Participation
2. Assignments
3. Mid Test
4. Final Test
5. Project

E. COURSE MATERIAL

Week	Topic	Sub Topic
1	1. Introduction to Course Design	1. Learning Contract 2. Essay Vs Paragraph Vs Text

Week	Topic	Sub Topic
	2. An Overview of Essay	3. Essay Components 4. Writing Process of Essay 5. Outlining and Evaluating an Essay
2/3	Essay Components : Introductory Paragraph	1. General Statements : Attention Grabbers 2. Thesis Statement : Topic and Controlling Idea
4/5	Essay Components : Body Paragraphs	Concrete Supports : Facts, Quotations, and Statistics, Details, Explanation, Example, and Personal Experience)
6	Essay Components : Concluding Paragraphs	1. Summary 2. Restatement 3. Final Comment
7	Essay	1. Introductory Paragraph 2. Body Paragraphs 3. Concluding Paragraph
8	Mid Semester Test	
9/15	Essay Rhetorical Patterns	Descriptive, Narration, Process, Classification, Persuasion, Argumentative, Comparison and contrast, cause/effect essay, etc
16	Final Semester Test	

F. PROJECT

1. Mid Project

You are assigned to write essay consists of three essay components; introductory, body and concluding paragraph. the due date is on the day of mid semester test. You need to write it in a double folio paper. Don't forget to give the outline of your essay.

2. Final Project

You are asked to write five kinds of essay that have different essay rhetorical patterns. It should be under one big theme. Write it in a double folio paper. The due date is on the day of final semester test.

Batusangkar, February 2015
The Lecturer

Rini Anita, M.Pd

Appendix 2: The Samples of Introductory Paragraph.

Data	Introductory Paragraph
1	<p>Everyone certain wish have a friend. We can a friend with the others. If we have much friends, we easy do anything. Relationship such us a friendship dating and others. Do you know how to start a relationship? There are several how to start a relationship.</p>
2	<p>Do you know raffi ahmad? Of course you know raffi ahmad. He is famous in indonesia. Almost everyday and every time you see him on TV. You know why raffi ahmad is so popular? Some of you know and don't know why raffi ahmad is so popular. There are some reason why raffi ahmad is so popular.</p>
3	<p>A reason or more? Be honest or lie? As we know, in social interaction, we have to expose all of sides of our life so that everybody surrounding us know who we are. In TBI A, still has problems about that, they are:</p>
4	<p>Parent can be made to what help both parent and kid life, fully, joyfully and without serious term. Parent is a person of good figure. Makes the children do that. There some make good parents.</p>
5	<p>Do you know state college for Islamic studies batusangkar? Do you class TBI a? TBI A is one of part of English teaching department in stain batusangkar. Since i come in stain batusangkar and pass examination be member of English teaching department i feel is not bad. I meet with the others members of English teaching department. I am is one of member of class TBI A. I felt differences between i and the other friends in my class. Why i don't like to be a member of class TBI A? there are some reason why i don't like to be a member of class TBI A.</p>
6	<p>Sekarang atau lima puluh tahun lagi, aku akan tetap selalu mencintaimu. Do you know, who's the singer? I think you all know that. The singer is raffi ahmad. He's born in bandung. He have two sister and his sister job is same with he. He's father pass away. Since he child he stay in jakarta, to start he's carier, he tried to follow coverboy and then he success. And then he follow casting. Not only in the film he's success but also he tried to be singer. Song on the top is he's song. Raffi ahmad very-very so popular in indonesia. There are several why raffi ahmad is so popular.</p>
7	<p>When someone ask to me, whom that i love in my life? So , i will say, that is my family. Because, from my sister, my brother, and i was a child. We always together. And we have beloved parents. In the we</p>

	<p>little house. We have many activity that we like to do. There are several favorite activity that we like to do.</p>
8	<p>So many students in indonesia have bad habits in study. That one of the biggest problem in indonesia. We should know, what we get in future is depends on what we do now. Besides bad habit, still many students in indonesia have good habits in study. Here are the habits they usually do.</p>
9	<p>Family, a 6 word letter that makes us either cry or smile when remembered this word family is an important thing in the world for several person. Family is a thing that we long for a rendezvous if we are far for them. Gather with family is my favorite time. Being gather with family i can forget all of problems that i have. There are several favorite time with my family.</p>
10	<p>One day, at april 2nd 2015. My mom went to padang panjang , my mom went alone. My mom went to padang panjang to take money from the bank. And buy something to our life. When my mom in padang panjang begin take the money, buy something until back to home. Alhamdulillah she save. But on the way back home in car she got accident. Her wallet had gone. I am very sad to hear that. But alhamdulillah my mom still in good situation. She not down from the car. Because my mom very important in my life. There are several reason why mom wonderwoman in mylife,they are my mom struggle hard to make me present in the world, my mom always beside me when i get problems, and my mom struggle hard to protect and give good education for her son and daughters.</p>
11	<p>Insomnia is illness that there to someone, that to apperared from habit, do you do. Insomnia always disturb. Actually, every day. Insomnia happend when someone not can be rest in time normal for to rest. Insomnia many happend with students, because they are have many assignment that will to finish, so them must be to finish until mid night, with they have habit such it, so student that easy to able illness. Insomnia not illness new happend, so that we don't worry because the insomnia not can be move to other people that there in arround you leave. Insomnia disturb step your mind in activity. There are factor- factor that influence insomnia and how overcome insomnia.</p>
12	<p>Choose the simple way, trying to be practice, lazy to cook and wake up late. Have you think there are so many people eat junk food although they know it is not a good behavior? As we know, so many people choose junk food in their daily days, for breakfast, lunch and dinner. They make mainset if eating junk food is not too wasting time, it is a simple ways to do. There are some reason, why so many people eat junk food in their daily .</p>

13	<p>TBI A is one of class in English department in four semester. In the first semester we have 38 members, but now still 29 members. In TBI A we always find something crazy every day. Man in TBI A content 10 member and woman 20 members in the past. In TBI A include many different characters of members. But i think it's different make we always together and being our strength.</p>
14	<p>Teacher is a person who compass become or people the we copy a people who become your parents in the school and you must obedient with him/her. There are three type of teacher you want to be: teacher always the care, teacher a good, teacher smart.</p>
15	<p>I never had a difficult time that i need a hug. When i was in junior high school my close friend had accident and pass away. It's so hard for me. I feel so sad because i can't smile or laugh together again with them. How difficult that time. After that , i think that sometimes people feel so down, sad and upset because of everything that make them needed a hug. Some people can pass that situation. But another people can't stay alone with that condition. Some people need someone beside them to share their feel to get more spirit. They need a hug to get comfortable. There are three times that someone needed a hug. First when they disappointed, second when they feel so down, and the last when they get hurt.</p>
16	<p>A students organization a subject to start a new expensive for our life in university. In here you can makes your dream came realize, why i said that? Because i think a students organization is a good subject for you join factually other in university. For example in university state college for Islamic studies batusangkar in organization UKM-BKM. If you join in this organization, you must be effective for your tallent in this organization and also you not forget your study. And also you not must over protective by your organization. In your way aday , you must share your time. For your organization, study and for your break time. There are positive effects for a student organization like that:</p>
17	<p>My family is the most important thing than dream in the world. Because i think there is no dream without my lovely family. True love doesn't just love for boyfriend or girlfriend, true love is love who we get from brn until die. True love is doesn't just give gift, surprise, flower, ad material, but to given trust, honest, and troble solver together. There are several moment with my family is true love.</p>
18	<p>This day so many anappropriate TV programs for children. The children's parents should pay attention for this problem, because not all film that good to watch for children, so many film that appropriate</p>

	<p>to watch for children such as: upin and ipin film. Upin and ipin is an animation film made in Malaysia by les copaque since September 14th. In Indonesia, this film showed in the morning in MNC TV. So many who interested with this animation film. Not only children, but most people interested with this film. In this so may participants, such as upin, ipin, rajoo, opah, mail, kak ros, uncle mahto, tok dalong, susanti, mei mei, jarjit, fizi, ehsan and so many. Upin and ipin are the children five years old. They live with their granma "opah" and their sister "kak ros". they have so many friends who love them., because upin and ipin are the kind children and many children want to be their friends. Upin is older than ipin. They study in tk nusa. This film has many benefits for children. There are some reason why upin and ipin film appropriate to watch for childrens:</p>
19	<p>Relationship, have you made a relationship in your life? I hope you have made it, if you have't made it , how poor you are dude,,!!! Relationship the important thing in teenager environment, because some of research said that someone who have relationship in generally will make their point be increase, if both of them can give a motivation each other. but to make a relationship is not easy. We need a fearless, and strong mental, to start a relationship. There are several ways how to start a relationship. Cg ,mc, shh.</p>
20	<p>Family is important thing for life. Without family we can't running our life. Because family is motivation to keep do something. Have a big family is something want all of people, especially if you have happy family. Where is you always feel comfortable if you there in your family. Because we can share anything, Happy or sad. You will miss each time when you still with your family if you has so far. When you feel down, your family especially your mother will always support you and want't to leave you alone. Because you should know no one of your family who will let you. They will always there for you, in anything situation. There several favorite time with your family.</p>
21	<p>Do you know ? why raffi ahmad is so popular? This is a fact in entertainment. There are many actors in indonesia. Most of actors give their view to raffi ahmad that he is very popular now. Do you know raffi ahmad before he become actor? He came from usually family. Base on his skill, he can be actor now. Before this situation , he got difficult in his life. But base on his work hard, he can pass from his difficult. He gossips from other people. Until now he do not care about the gossips. Since first time he be a actor, he meet many challenge in her carer. He still can to finish of all his challenge. There are three reason why raffi ahmad so popular.</p>

22	<p>Academic dishonesty is a bad habit which do when students in academy. When students have assignment or exam in their school, students sometimes do academic dishonesty to do their assignment or exam. There are some bad effects why students o academic dishonesty, like : be a lazy person, not confidence, and always need others help.</p>
23	<p>As we know that academic dishonesty is one of he bad habit in school or college environment. Academic dishonesty such as cheating, look the small sheet (jimat) , browsing internet, and asked to friend. But until now many students do it. May be already be tradition from generation to the next generation. In Islam also forbidden academic dishonesty because it is haram. There are several reason why many students do academic dishonesty when they do examination.</p>
24	<p>When you come to a college, you can find so many subject that available there. It begin from English, math, biology, Arabic, and others. If you are in English department, you will find the subjects that relate with the program, like: grammar, speaking, writing, reading, listening, and others. And also some additional subjects, like: learning management, educational statistic, qualitative & quantitative research, and others. In case i am an English department student. From many subject that i have explained above. I more like with writing. There are some reasons why i like more writing subject.</p>
25	<p>Water is the liquid that regulates the world both flora and fauna, marrine, biotic and aboitic. Water hold the controlling factor over each and every specimens of the universe. Water is mainly composed of hydrogen, oxygen and few minerals that controlling a power. There are 2 several the power of mineral water.</p>
26	<p>Right know you can find many kind of fashion for teenager. And the popular fashion today is hijab, specially for women teenager. Fashion is model of style from someone to look a beautiful. And today many of teenager choose hijab for their fashion. There are some reasons teenager wearing hijab for their fashion</p>
27	<p>Evryone in indonesia know about or who is olga syaputra. Olga is an actor in indonesia. He is a good young actor in indonesia. Then he have the unic characteristic. The unic characteristic that make him so popular in the entertainment world. There are some reasons why olga syaputra is so popular in the entertaoment world.</p>
28	<p>The day was good . but ,why it becomes very hot? The earth begin earthquake in my place. I just want to say this, that's too hard. Come on! This happened to me last semester, when i tried to follow</p>

	<p>speech competition. I like to speech in front of people. But not many people. Eveyone may smart. But, smarter people are those who can share his knowledge to many people. Some are good and some others are bad. When i showed a bad a great public speaker. Some strategies to make a good or best presentation, such as we should know what the audiences want, we should us an understandable language, we should have a will, and never let a second speaker in our time.</p>
29	<p>How many people eat junk food? If we talk about junk food maybe we will imagine about delicious food. In the modern area, junk food already be a food of usually to eat. Eating junk food is one of habit from so many people now. They do not think again about their health because consuming junk food, maybe they have some reasons why they always consuming junk food. There are some reason whay so many people eat junk food</p>
30	<p>What do you think about your parents? They are so kind for you?Your parents special?Or your parents so bad and they not care with you?For me, my parents is very special in my life.There are three reasons it make my parents special.</p>
31	<p>Public speaker is people who do publick speaking or we call them speaker. Public speaker also is people who spek in front of some people to give some new information, actually public speaker used speech to present.Some of purposes of publick speaking are to entertain and to inform the audience. Everybody maybe can stand in front of many people and give information or anything else to them. But it doesn't mean that they are great public speaker. To be a great public speaker : we should have many things as our modal.There are some characteristics that we should have to be a great publick speaker.</p>
32	<p>Batu akik very like of many people and very famous now. I don't know from where and when the firts of batu akik why famous, but batu akik" naik daun" in the world especially in indonesia.</p>
33	<p>Have you ever when you speak nobody hear you? Can you imagine what will you feel in this situation? What are you want to try again speak in front off public?some of us maybe afraid to speak in front of public because so many reasons but actually a public speaker is easy to do when know the strategy .everybody have this skill but not at all everybody improve ut to be a great public speaker. When we speak to someone is send a message to other but, not all can get the point because who do not know how the startegies to be a great public speaker. There are some strategies to be a great a great public spraker.</p>
34	<p>Have you ever heard students has graduated from university</p>

	<p>can't do anything when after he was graduated? It is one of problem in education world. Because, in educationl world students has graduated from university exactly get knowledge as agent of change in the world. However, not all of the students can get the more knoeledge as people say. Because not all the students are serious in doing lecturing since he studied. Acadmic dishonesty is one of the problem in educational world.Many of students have done it to get what the students want in lecturing without he thinks what the effect of it . he just thinks how to get a good mark for a while without he think a good process for reach it.There are some factors why some students included to academic dishonesty.</p>
35	<p>Do you know olga syaputra ? and have you ever see or meet with her? I belief if all peole and especially in indonesia know about olda syaputra.Olga is one of famous in indonesia.He usually play in presenter, comedy, movie or film and somethimes in song. He can do anything and can make someone laugh when see or heard his.Olga was birht in 1993 on maret and he is mix from minang and jawa. He is star his career from zero and know he becaome one of famous actor in indonesia. As we know, olga always made someone laugh when their meet his. But, few one year ago he got sick and its make his life lost in 2015 on 28 maret. It made everyone know know his became sad. But he always became memorians in people, because he is so well to others. And there are some cause whay olga syaputra is so popular in indonesia.</p>
36	<p>Indonesia is developing countries. In indonesia many people used a smartphone. Smartphone is very difficult, because smartphone make your esay comunication. And smartphone having</p>
	<p>many aplication, for example, camera, music, games BBm and so on. But i will discuss with you about camera 360, specially reasult of picture from 360. The benefit of camera 360: make skin beauty, fresh face and make peoplebecome beautiful (face ,eyes , lips, etc.</p>
37	<p>“Olga syaputra “ maybe everyone have already introducing with this name. He is an aktris, comedian and presenter very popular in indonesia.There are some reasons why olga syaputra is so popular.</p>
38	<p>I believe that every students many difficulties on making an essay. Thats all maybe because some of them confuse on choose or find the topic about their essay, and also maybe because some of them didn't know about the ways or the rule on making essay. Do you know if you follow the rule and understand with the characteristic of essay, making on essay is easy? In here i will give some ways to make a good essay.There are three ways to make a good essay.</p>

39	<p>I'm sure that everybody always have a friend at school, at college, at home or everywhere, isn't it? Futhermore a girl. I have a girlfriend at oce. We always together and always same. Muchmore everyone called us twins. I felt happy because we are have a guarrel. But suddenly our togetherness change. Do you know why? There are some reason i want to tell you.</p>
40	<p>As we know, olga syaputra is one of famous actor in indonesia. At leats, he appears on tv twice per day with difference chanel. Unfortunately, he was pass away last week, exactly, on 27 Friday, maret 2015. It make many fans of olga so sad, and also almost of artists in indonesia. Now, i wil share to you why olga syaputra is so popular.?</p>
41	<p>One of kind from schedule writing is make an essay. Many people who don't like writing an essay because don't have any ideas about it. This opinion must be less from themself. This essay will examine strategies in writing essay.</p>
42	<p>Have you ever follow the organization in your college? Or have you have a friends who follw organization in her college? Have you ever think that when you follow a organization you will be busier and forget to study? So, what do you feel when you follow a organization? I'm sure you feel something different from usual, right? So i am. Before i follow organization, i think that will be busy from before. I can not to managr my time between organization and study. But when i follow a organization, i never find what i think before that. I find something different from usual like i can manage my time as good. I am really dissagree with students who don't like to follow organization. Why? Because when you follow a organization you will get advantages like me. So that, there are some advantages from a students organization.</p>
43	<p>Nowdays, more than half of population of citizen in a big city like new yorks, jakarta, beijing and other eat junk food everyday. It is not mean that they are poor people and can not eating foods that usually ate by people. That statement or opinion appears because many people especially when the lunch time eat foods with have much or even nothing of nutritions. It means, food with less nutritions can be said as junk food because junk is something unprecious and already throw away. So there are three general reasons why so many people eat junk food.</p>
44	<p>Parents are the people who we respected and loved. Many parents love their child, and the children love their parents, too. Each parents want their children be success, include my parents, too. Figure</p>

	of parents is very important for their children. So want make my parents special.?
45	The lie is some usual activity. Many people lie in their life. With a lie their think can free in problem, and enjoy to doing it. There are some reasons why i will never tell a lie
46	Olga syaputra is an indonesian actris. His villages in pariaman. He was born at 1983 and he died at 2015. Olga syaputra is popular actris . almost all people of indonesia like olga . when he was died all of olga's fans so sad, because olga is a good people, he always help somebody who poor life. Olga syaputra died because he sick kelenjer getah bening stadium four. It make olga impossible to get well and olga get sick meningitis and it so hard for olga to get well like before, so many reason why olga syaputra is so popular.
47	Have you ever speaking in public place? How can you imagine when you speaking in public place? What do you feeling afraid, forget about what do you saying and not confident? Isn;t it? A great public is someone who can make the audience or listener interested to heard and the audience or listener can cath the point of view what the public speaker saying. There are some criteria to be a great public speaker.
48	Have you heard something about more expensive than gold? Can you imagine stone is more expensive than gold? Yes it is stone but, it is not an ordinary stone. People in indonesia called it batu akik. Do you know that a batu akik worth eight milions. Boss atu akik shop has bright future than boss gold shop. Abtu akik has become popular since the begining of 2015. Therea are reasons why batu akik is so popular.
49	As we know indonesian lost a comedian popular lastly. He was olga syaputra . he so popular last nine year, anyone know him because he always showed in the television indonesia. Every him shows, he always invited the audience for laught. He is funny and have characteristic is sissy. Olga started him career when he nine years old. With the lenong bocah program. In this program his talent is raise until he sick before. But lats one years he sick and stay at hospital, but indonesian hospital can not to make him healthy and finnally him family until he died, there are reasons why olga syaputra is so popular.
50	Can you imagine if you must be choose between two options that difficult to you for choosing one of them? And have you ever felt it? I have ever felt this situation. After graduated from junior high school, i decided to continued my study in senior high school. I already applied in senior high school in sijunjung. But after two days, my friend invited me to join him for applied in focational school, especially bussiness and management. At the beginning, i'm

	<p>just tried to apply and i choose accounting departement. Finally, i began to confuse and difficult to choose where i wanted to study. After that, i just prayed to god and choose focational school. If you want to know why i decided to choose that school, lets look at my reasons.</p>
51	<p>Have you ever heard junk food? I'm sure that you have eat kfc,pizza,humberger and spaghety.Do yo know? Kfc,pizza,humberger and spaghety are kinds of junk food. Junk food can not give benefit for our body. Junk food give you delicious and can not make our body healthy. Nowdays, many people loved consuming junk food, because there are some reasons why so many people eat junk food.</p>
52	<p>In indonesia Have actris and actor so popular until many countries in the world. Olga syaputra is one of aktris indonesia from comedy. Olga syaputra have many fans from indonesia until in others countries. Olga syaputra from padang , sumatra barat. He is going to a big city jakarta to find a work. Olga not from rthe ricj family , but from the poor family. And find much many to his family especially his parents. Karier ilga does not way normaly. But many problem into his . there is why olga syaputra is so popular?</p>
53	<p>Have you ever emagine to be a great publick speaker? Public speaker is a peolpe speake in front of many people of public.Some people says to be public speaker very bad because to try speak in fornt of many people it's so hard and sometimes it can make we want to die! But being public speaking actually very intrested beacuse it can teach you to be confidence and gives you many experiences. There are many reason to be a great publick speaker..</p>
54	<p>Do you know olga syaputra? And have you ever watching olga syaputra? I belive all of people especially indonesia know olga syaputra. He is a fampus comedian in indonesia. But now, we can't watching him beacuse he passed away of thirdty two years old. He is passed away in mount elizabeth hospital of singapote because he got meningitis and he take care around one years in there. Many people or fans him surprised that the news.Many people thingking it's only hoaks because many hoaks about that. And in fact, it's not hoaks because the news from mak vera or olga's manager.many people sad and crying because him. many people loving him and he is a comedian that can not be replaced by anything. Why is olga syaputra is so popular comedian in indonesia?</p>
55	<p>I believe that every person had knwo with olga syaputra. He is a famous actor.Ebery chanel of tv he ever performnace beginning in the morning until midnight. Are you being olga syaputra a favorite actor? I think 80% indonesia society get feel lost when olga get sick.</p>

	In any social media talking about olga and miss him, they ask about condition olga although her family less secret and not give clear explained about her. There are four reason make olga is so popular.
56	Speaking in public speaking is speak in front of all audience to in form , persuade or to entertain audience. Eveyone in my speaking class should do it. We must communicate in english. People will not understand if we use indonesian language. As well as a foreigner come to our class. Lecturer may great us by using english. Then we can understand him by lecturer asks me to present my speech. But i did not prepare my selfbefore. So i was very vevy difficult to do it. Since that day, i ask to my senior and my lecturer the ways to success speaking in public speaking. How can i become a great public speaker in english? Expert preparing well the material before, there are many ways to improve your speaking in english
57	Have you ever seen people especially men wearing rings made from kind of stone? Or maybe not only rings, they also wear the necklace. Eben the women in this world also wear some jewellery made from such kind of stone. What kind of stone is that? Well, that unique stone called by batu akik. People around the world are so crazy about stone nowadays. They hunt that stone until the middle of woods and also other places that they have not go before. Based on that phenomena, i will serve here the reason. There are several reason why people are so crazy about batu akik nowadays.
58	We know that many people in the big cities liked eat junk food. The big question why so many people eat junk food? The reason why many people liked eat junk food because junk food more saved the time people have working and litle have a time. There are many reason why so many people eat junk food and hobbies eat junk food.
59	Do you have a boyfriend or girlfriend? Many people have boyfriend or girlfriend. Especially for teenager, they must have boyfriend or girlfriend. Okey... focus for boyfriend. Sometimes in a relationship, ofthen occurs something problem. It makes you to fight each other. And it makes you should take decision, because you know him still love you. You feel pity to him to end your relationship. Okey... there are some ways to end a relationship.
60	Do you know, what happened to our country a couple of month ago? Our country has been hacked by australian hacker. They try to hack our president. As we know, hacking is forbidden to do. It can create a war between two country. But you know, every country now treat and teach their hacker profesionally. Why do they do that? Because hacker can be a great weapon even really want to be an expert

	hacker. Therefore basic ways how to b a hacker.
61	<p>Did you ever hear that song? I'm sure the answer is yes. The singer is olga syaputra. Who don't konw witholga syaputra? He is so popular in indonesia right?Olga syaputra came from a ordinary family. He worked to some of actrees. He always worked hard, so he can be an acyrees. He is not only an actrees but he is a presenter, comedian and singer. There are some reason why olga syaputra is so popular.</p>
62	<p>Hancur hancur hatiku 4x Do you know this song? This song is popular by olga syaputra. Do you know olga syaputra? I think everybody know with him. he is a famous actor or he is a "komedian" with more expensive "honor" from indonesia.He was born on Februari 8th 1983. He is a the first child from his parents. In the television, we can see olga syaputra is diffrent chanel. He always entertain us us in "facebooker" ,"yks" and many many else. But it not for today. It not for tomorrow and it not for the next years. Olga is neve show in the televeision again. Because we was died.</p>
63	<p>Basic we learn about public speaker is prepare from my self for what i do that. Of course we i do that to develop tallent us alone because it we can be know ability my self. When we can be able develop my self so that we try continue to development tallent alone. In a try of course we find place, don't ever give up what possible with us because it we can spirit for find and development tallent my self. In public speakee we are find challenge and admire from learner we are don't easy easy what i do that so that we try again and again for the best since that. We must have ability alone because we can find challenge in life the world. There are many advantages of public speaker,consist:</p>
64	<p>Do you have or join in organization at your college? Every college in our country usually have organization such as art, menwa, callygraphy, mapala and so on. Organozation is one place to improve our hobby and our skill in academic. But many students missunderstanding about it, because many students late graduation because of organization. There are two efect of organization, good effect and bad effect.</p>
65	<p>Who do not knows olga syaputra? He is a comedian actor in indonesia.He is so famous in indonesia, malaysia and singapura. Few days ago he was pass away in elizabeth hospital, singapura, because meningitis disease. So many people visited his body to grave. It bukti olga is so popular.There are two reason why olga so popular.</p>

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67	<p>Do you know drop out? And do you have plan to drop out? Drop out very population in society especially in education in education. Drop out is stop study, or fobidden to study in high school or college. Many student drop out of high school or college because many reason. There are some reason why many students drop out of high schoil or college.</p>
68	<p>Numeric, tell about this topic i am always “ nauseated”, did you know when i was in senior high school i hate the lesson about numeric, like mathematics,account and so on that the same topic with nimeric! But in this semester i study about numeric. Yeah.. called them statistics how poor i am. This lesson according to me very difficult, hard and iam not understanding about this lesson, i want tell you when i was school at primary school, junior high school iam always get a lowest mark. Why? This world i always hear from my mother, my sisyer and my teachers. My answer always “ i don’t know i am not understand what teacher talking. There are several arguments that i have why i dont like numeric like a statistic.</p>
69	<p>Do you know camera 360? And do you ever use it in your life? I believe that everyone know about camera, especially camera 360. In my experience, camera 360 is the best of camera types as long as my life. It is appropriate with our picture needy. In this camera everything are possible, and it can be true. Camera 360 is a thing that has some of advantages for women, and there are three advantages of use camera 360</p>
70	<p>Junk food or fastfood is kind of food that so easy for found this food. Junk food contains to much sugar. In united states, 25 percent of people consuming junkfood, that so dramaticaly. Why so many people ate junkfood? There are many reason of people like to eat junkfood.</p>
71	<p>Do you now benefit vegetarian it? There are many benefit vegetariant. Fro example like, be health, body skin health, swit blood away. For example body become health because each vegetarian today, body will health and body skin from illnes can attack.</p>
72	<p>Parents? All of people have a parents right? Parent is someone special in life. Without my parents i can not do anything because my parents is everthing for me. Parents is a good human in the world. There are some reasons why parents can be a someone special.</p>

73	<p>If i tell about olga syaputra or olga , of course you all know well who is he. Yap the man who started his career to be a cameo in one of television broadcasting. If we flashback who is olga syaputra at the firts time, of course you will give him many aplause. You know right. He is a man who come from a little family and poor family. He is one of popular actrees from indonesia. Well, there are many reasons why olga syaputra is so popular.</p>
74	<p>Do you olga lover? If you olga lover what do you feel when you listened olga was pass away? Are you crying? Or may be you just silent, or shouting. Even are you regret one day you will meet him, and you will hughim, kiss him, and other. But in fact now olga was died, and you can not meet him again. Therefore, as we know many people loved olga, it can we looked when many statement said olga was died, many people not belived the news, but actually it is true, and it make many people was cry with him. Because they loved him so much. Then, so many person was walt olga came from singapura, because they want meet or look olga for last time. Even, they came from another country. It prove, if olga is so popular. But, why olga is so popular? The are some reason why olga syaputra is so popuplar, it will i state here.</p>
75	<p>I have an experience when i still children or around i 6 years old. Not experience nice, happy or funny, but an experience make afraid and trauma. What an experience make fells that?</p>
76	<p>Do you wanna be diet ? yes i have funny experience when i try to diet! this is the story. Everyone would want to ideal body, so also with me, when i senior high school, i had started taking care of myself, my body is the rather fat. So also i plan to lost a little weight, as an the ideal body. Due to the strong determination of follow the alternative and the various drug that can to lost weight. At the time, my friends give to step the lost weight by drink avocado juice, i follow to given step by my friends, everybody i drank advocado juice three time a day. After i follow the step by my friend, i try to check my weight, i was shocked, rather than down my weight actually increasing 5 kg of my body. I want to see the doctor and i want to consult with him and i told him about him about i had done, doctor laught that i had done, the doctor to inform me, the advocado juice this is in fact no lost weight but it can to increase weight of my body. The doctoer sugget me to consume peanut amount in moderat. Therefore, there are to disadvantages about diet .</p>
77	<p>Do you know mineral water? When you got thirsty of couse you want to drinking the mineral water due to the mineral water water able to pick up the energies back. There are many power of mineral water to drinking to mineral water. The mineral water is a health water</p>

	<p>in the world, as far as iam concerned the mineral water is the best than another water, such as juice, a glass of tea, a glass of coffee, Wine, aka's water and etc.</p>
78	<p>Andrea hirata sain in the novels “ sang pemimpi” make your dreams like the highest of sky, becuase without you know, god will hug that dreams.maybe that sentence can draw the history life of this person.</p>
79	<p>Most of people think that going to college is very important. They suppose that going to college is one of many of way to get hogh level in society. Because after graduation from college, people can obtain a better job that people who do not go to college. Someone have said “ college is a place to get extraordinary experiences for you future”. Another said “ college is paradise.’ But in the fact, there are many people can not go to the college even if they can, sometime they must drop out for some reason. Therefore, there are some reasons why students drop out of college.</p>
80	<p>“Hancur 2x... hancur 2xhatiku” Do you know this song? Or do you ever hear this song? I think you will be familiar when you hear it. The singer of this song is olga syaputra. His full name is yoga syaputra. He is from a poor family and he has difficult way of life. He is the oldest son in his family. In his mind , he has difficult responsibility but he is never feel dissapointed. in other hand , from he is being adult until he is dead, he is always try to make his family happy. The way to make his family happy is being actors or jokers. He is also enjoy to spend his time in entertin's the world. Because of this spirit, until today he is still being famous actors and nobody else doesn't know about his life. So the writers will give reasons why it happen. There are three reasons why olga syaputra is so popular in indonesia.</p>
81	<p>Young, independent, and commited? Yep you heard that right. This is a declaration for anyone who is in a long term relationship in their 20s and has felt pressure to see what else is out there. Some people think that being in a relationship in your 20s</p>
82	<p>Do you now how to diet with vegetarian? Of course, all people know about that. Diet with vegetarian making someone get of body be better. Why? Because vegetarian have many vitamin, calcium, zat besi, and not have fat. And a vegetarian good for diet herbal and can be minimalizer of weight with natural. Well vegetarian diet can meet the needs of people of all ages. Including children, teenagers, people have body of fat, pregnant or breast feeding women. And the key is to be aware of your nutritional needs so that you plan a diet that meets</p>

	them.
83	Do you know olga syahputra? Maybe all of you know olga syahputra. Olga syahputra is popular art. Everyday we can see him in television with him joke and him fun characteristic. Because it olga most popular in other country.
84	Gemstone or batu akik is become widely popular in Indonesia recently. You can find it everywhere, department store, traditional market and even at the border of streets, every body loves this adult, youngmen and kids too.
85	Camera 360 is an application of photo editor that you can find in your gadget like android. To get camera 360 you must have an android such as iphone apple, Samsung, advan, etc. if you have an android you can't find this application if you not download before. You cannot download this application with file browser, opera mini, or app word. Before you download camera 360 you need quota of your sim card or you must activiying your packet internet. It other you must also have memory card to save this application. After that you must install this application in your android. After this application have be you save and install, you can stay use this application.
86	Have you ever take a picture by using camera 360? I think all of you ever do it. Camera 360 was booming in early time, mostly everyone have camera 360 in their smartphone. Start from a kid to an adult exactly have and ever take a picture with this camera. But do you know why camera 360 become famous in early time? It so simple because you look like more beautiful when you use camera 360 to take picture.
87	Have you had experience? Can you imagine when you have experience? Every one of course have experience. Experience is something story or reality life do by someone in last time. It can happy or sad experienced, and they also have the biggest lost experienced. When they do it of course they feel so sad. It is something wonderfull in someone's life. When they lost something, people, else, they feel confused and sad of course. I have one moment about the biggest lost in my experience or my life. It is when I lost my mother.
88	As we know, public speaker is very difficult for all people in the world, engineering students. because public speaker for students it can make they to be nerveous, affear, not confidence, they can't chose good topic, and do on. The great public speaker can get the attention for the audience, can make the audience happy or listening what he/she talk about. And how to be great public speaker.

89	<p>In recent years, as we feel the phenomenon batu akik. The phenomenon begin hen president Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono came to meet sumatera to declar a building in darmasyraya. There people gave SBY a souvenir is batu akik Sungai Dare. Although, people dasmasyraya gave it to SBY but the stome from regency south solok. Which people dasmasyraya come to there to find gold and stone. Batu akik is combine between stone and ring.</p>
90	<p>Do you have relationship Of course, all people have relationship, why e have relationship? Because in the world we not live alone we have family, friend, and also special men or women. We van have relationship with family specially with your parents, relationship with friends relationship with special men or women. But relationship can to end. Except relationship with your parent because so imposible to end. Relationship flod can not end but if relationship with friend can end because not forever you and your friend one idea.</p>
91	<p>Nowadays, many people like batu akik not only man like batu akik but also woman like batu akik. Batu akik very interested many people. Batu akik is a good stone, interesting stone, and very interesting put to the finger.</p>
92	<p>Do you know Olga Syahputra? He is public figure in Indonesia. He birth at 17 February 1986 and he have talent in film Indonesia. He come from poor family before he to be artist. Olga syahputra is some one who have talent, friendship, sporty and struggle. He live not with perfect, but his live with stuggle. Before he to be artist he ever be asistent artis dangdut, she is rita sugiarto. After he ever be asistent Rita Sugiarto, many people like olga. He very funny and he can make people to laugh however his heart very good. After olga dance introduce many people. There olga start to carier in world comedian. Olga many people to invite he to in program television in Indonesia. He strat increase his carier and can make many people love to his and like olga syahputra. However, from there many people also hate and don't like Olga Syahputra. But, olga don't care about many people who hate and don't like his. Olga still do better live and leave don't good live. Selagi he not troble our life.</p>
93	<p>Baju basiba is dress are from the minang kabau and now it's thriving indonesian, was mainly mothers already many are wearing clothes, because baju basiba makes a woman look more graceful and polite.</p>
94	<p>I dont like story in my home, because I'm young child in my family. I'm not won't many people say if young child can't to work or not will be succes, and will be child manja. When we stay alone in my live we can to my work for myself.</p>

95	Olga Syahputra birth is at 8 februari 1983 in Jakarta. He has one brother and four sister. Before he become artist, he is very poor man. And he don't popular in Indonesia. And he is very bad face. And he has smaller body.
96	Before I began my essay writing, pretend that we were teenager at that time. But you/we do something ridicotous, well I'm not going to take a long time, let me ask you about something. Have you ever felt travel by your self when you were teenager?. I'm sure some of you did, but some of you not. Can you imagine how brave you at that time, so this writing/essay I'd like to share readers a little bit about my wonderful experience to travel by my self when I was teenager. Before beginning, I wanna tell readers about what kind of things that I had gotten when I was travelling alone.
97	Proper diet are vegetables like spinach are very much in consumption by humans are also animals, green plants animal nutrition and taste good too spinach also have many colors like red, greener and white. Many doctors who say that this vegetable bayam diet is very helpful to us. There also some actors who say spinach can make us fat and more fat. But after going some research by doctor and finally facts and reality of her guarded there's spinach proved nery beneficial to the diet.
98	Phenomenon camera 360 in Indonesia is very popular. Because many people use it. Like me, I ever use camera 360 but with natural effect. Some times I use the other effect, such as sweet effect, sexy lips effect, sunshine and others. Sweet effect can make around us be orange color. Like our lips, T-shirt and what ever you wear.
99	What is your favourite time? With whom you spent it? Whwn you spent it? Or you do not have favorite time? How poor you are!have you spent you spent your time with family? It you ask me the answer is I have, I have spent my time with family when rain. For several people rain is a nature phenomena which they hate very much. Because rain just make they stay at home for a few time and they will in a big trouble because it. But not for me rain bring good moment for me because I always spent my time with family when rain.
Data	Introductory Paragraph
100	Do you know raffi ahmad? Raffi ahmad is popular star if television. Rafi ahmad was brown in Bandung 17 February 1987. Raffi Ahmad have three brothers, Raffi Ahmad the oldest of three brothers Pair Munawar Ahi (late) and Ami Qanita began his career as an actor, until now. Raffi Ahmad has been involved in a number of soap operas, ftv and feature films.

Appendix 3 : Table of Introductory Paragraph in Essays

Table of the Introductory Paragraph in Essays Made by the Fifth Semester Students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar Registered in 2014/2015 Academic Year

No	Example of Introductory Paragraph	Code	Characteristics of Introductory Paragraph			
			IT	TD	AG	TS
1	Everyone certain wish have a friend. We can a friend with the others. If we have much friends, we easy do anything. Relationship such us a friendship dating and others. Do you know how to start a relationship? There are several how to start a relationship.	E1/P1/		√	√	√
2	do you know raffi ahmad? Of course you know raffi ahmad. He is famous in indonesia. Almost everyday and every time you see him on TV. You know why raffi ahmad is so popular? Some of you know and don't know why raffi ahmad is so popular. There are some reason why raffi ahmad is so popular.	E2/P1/L	√	√	√	√
3	A reason or more? Be honest or lie? As we know, in social interaction, we have to expose all of sides of our life so that everybody surrounding us know who we are. In TBI A, still has problems about that, they are:	E3/P1/L			√	√
4	Parent can be made to what help both parent and kid life, fully, joyfully and without serious term. Parent is a person of good figure. Makes the children do that. There some make good parents.	E4/P1/	√	√	√	√
5	Do you know state college for Islamic studies batusangkar? Do you class TBI a? TBI A is one of part of English teaching department in stain batusangkar. Since i come in stain batusangkar and pass examination be member of English	E5/P1/L	√	√	√	√

	<p>teaching department i feel is not bad. I meet with the others members of English teaching department. I am is one of member of class TBI A. I felt differences between i and the other friends in my class. Why i don't like to be a member of class TBI A? there are some reason why i don't like to be a member of class TBI A.</p>					
6	<p>Sekarang atau lima puluh tahun lagi, aku akan tetap selalu mencintaimu. Do you know, who's the singer? I think you all know that. The singer is raffi ahmad. He's born in bandung. He have two sister and his sister job is same with he. He's father pass away. Since he child he stay in jakarta, to start he's carier, he tried to follow coverboy and then he success. And then he follow casting. Not only in the film he's success but also he tried to be singer. Song on the top is he's song. Raffi ahmad very-very so popular in indonesia. There are several why raffi ahmad is so popular.</p>	E6/P1/L	√	√	√	√
7	<p>When someone ask to me, whom that i love in my life? So , i will say, that is my family. Because, from my sister, my brother, and i was a child. We always together. And we have beloved parents. In the we little house. We have many activity that we like to do. There are several favorite activity that we like to do</p>	E7/P1/L	√		√	√
8	<p>So many students in indonesia have bad habits in study. That one of the biggest problem in indonesia. We should know, what we get in future is depends on what we do now. Besides bad habit, still many students in indonesia have good habits in study. Here are the habits they usually do.</p>	E8/P1/L			√	√
9	<p>Family, a 6 word letter that makes us either cry or smile when remembered this word family is an important thing in the world for several person. Family is a thing that we long for a rendezvous if we are far for</p>	E9/P1/L	√	√	√	√

	<p>them. Gather with family is my favorite time. Being gather with family i can forget all of problems that i have. There are several favorite time with my family.</p>					
10	<p>One day, at april 2nd 2015. My mom went to padang panjang , my mom went alone. My mom went to padang panjang to take money from the bank. And buy something to our life. When my mom in padang panjang begin take the money, buy something until back to home. Alhamdulillah she save. But on the way back home in car she got accident. Her wallet had gone. I am very sad to hear that. But alhamdulillah my mom still in good situation. She not down from the car. Because my mom very important in my life. There are several reason why mom wonderwoman in mylife,they are my mom struggle hard to make me present in the world, my mom always beside me when i get problems, and my mom struggle hard to protect and give good education for her son and daughters.</p>	E10/P1/L		√	√	√
11	<p>Insomnia is illness that there to someone, that to apperared from habit, do you do. Insomnia always disturb. Actually, every day. Insomnia happend when someone not can be rest in time normal for to rest. Insomnia many happend with students, because they are have many assignment that will to finish, so them must be to finish until mid night, with they have habit such it, so student that easy to able illness. Insomnia not illness new happend, so that we don't worry because the insomnia not can be move to other people that there in arround you leave. Insomnia disturb step your mind in avtivity. There are factor- factor that influence insomnia and how overcome insomnia.</p>	E11/P1/L	√	√	√	√
12	<p>Choose the simple way, trying to be practice, lazy to cook and wake up late.</p>	E12/P1/L7		√	√	√

	<p>Have you think there are so many people eat junk food although they know it is not a good behavior? As we know, so many people choose junk food in their daily days, for breakfast, lunch and dinner. They make mainset if eating junk food is not too wasting time, it is a simple ways to do. There are some reason, why so many people eat junk food in their daily.</p>					
13	<p>TBI A is one of class in English department in four semester. In the first semester we have 38 members, but now still 29 members. In TBI A we always find something crazy every day. Man in TBI A content 10 member and woman 20 members in the past. In TBI A include many different characters of members. But i think it's different make we always together and being our strength.</p>	E13/P1	√	√	√	
14	<p>Teacher is a person who compass become or people the we copy a people who become your parents in the school and you must obedient with him/her. There are three type of teacher you want to be: teacher always the care, teacher a good, teacher smart.</p>	E14/P1/L	√		√	√
15	<p>I never had a difficult time that i need a hug. When i was in junior high school my close friend had accident and pass away. It's so hard for me. I feel so sad because i can't smile or laugh together again with them. How difficult that time. After that , i think that sometimes people feel so down, sad and upset because of everything that make them needed a hug. Some people can pass that situation. But another people can't stay alone with that condition. Some people need someone beside them to share their feel to get more spirit. They need a hug to get comfortable. There are three times that someone needed a hug. First when they disappointed, second when they feel so down, and the last when they get</p>	E15/P1/L		√	√	√

	hurt.					
16	<p>A students organization a subject to start a new expensive for our life in university. In here you can makes your dream came realize, why i said that? Because i think a students organization is a good subject for you join factually other in university. For example in university state college for Islamic studies batusangkar in organization UKM-BKM. If you join in this organization, you must be effective for your tallent in this organization and also you not forget your study. And also you not must over protective by your organization. In your way aday , you must share your time. For your organization, study and for your break time. There are positive effects for a student organization like that:</p>	E16/P1/L	√	√	√	√
17	<p>My family is the most important thing than dream in the world. Because i think there is no dream without my lovely family. True love doesn't just love for boyfriend or girlfriend, true love is love who we get from brn until die. True love is doesn't just give gift, surprise, flower, ad material, but to given trust, honest, and troble solver together. There are several moment with my family is true love.</p>	E17/P1/L	√	√	√	√
18	<p>This day so many anappropriate TV programs for children. The children's parents should pay attention for this problem, because not all film that good to watch for children, so many film that appropriate to watch for children such as: upin and ipin film. Upin and ipin is an animation film made in Malaysia by les copaque since September 14th. In Indonesia, this film showed in the morning in MNC TV. So many who interested with this animation film. Not only children, but most people interested with this film. In this so may participants, such as upin, ipin,</p>	E18/P1/L	√	√	√	√

	<p>rajoo, opah, mail, kak ros, uncle mahto, tok dalong, susanti, mei mei, jarjit, fizi, ehsan and so many. Upin and ipin are the children five years old. They live with their granma "opah" and their sister "kak ros". They have so many friends who love them, because upin and ipin are the kind children and many children want to be their friends. Upin is older than ipin. They study in tk nusa. This film has many benefits for children. There are some reasons why upin and ipin film is appropriate to watch for childrens:</p>					
19	<p>Relationship, have you made a relationship in your life? I hope you have made it, if you haven't made it, how poor you are dude,,!!! Relationship is an important thing in a teenager environment, because some research said that someone who has a relationship in general will make their point increase, if both of them can give a motivation each other. but to make a relationship is not easy. We need a fearless, and strong mental, to start a relationship. There are several ways how to start a relationship. Cg,mc,shh.</p>	E19/P1/L	√	√	√	√
20	<p>Family is an important thing for life. Without family we can't run our life. Because family is a motivation to keep doing something. Having a big family is something that all of us want, especially if you have a happy family. Where is it? You always feel comfortable if you are there in your family. Because we can share anything, Happy or sad. You will miss each time when you are still with your family if you are so far. When you feel down, your family especially your mother will always support you and won't leave you alone. Because you should know no one of your family who will let you down. They will always be there for you, in any situation. There are several favorite times with your family.</p>	E20/P1/L	√	√	√	√
21	<p>Do you know? why Raffi Ahmad is so</p>	E21/P1/L	√	√	√	√

	<p>popular? This is a fact in entertainment. There are many actors in indonesia. Most of actors give their view to raffi ahmad that he is very popular now. Do you now raffi ahmad before he become actor? He came from usually family. Base on his skill, he can be actor now. Before this situation , he got difficult in his life. But base on his work hard, he can pass from his difficult. He gossips from other people. Until now he do not care about the gossips. Since first time he be a actor, he meet many callange in her carer. He still can to finish of all his callange. There are three reason why raffi ahmad so popular</p>					
22	<p>Academic dishonesty is a bad habit which do when students in academy. When students have assignment or exam in their school, students sometimes do academic dishonesty to do their assignment or exam. There are some bad effects why students o academic dishonesty, like : be a lazy person, not confidence, and always need others help.</p>	E22/P1/L	√	√	√	√
23	<p>As we know that academic dishonesty is one of he bad habit in school or college environment. Academic dishonesty such as cheating, look the small sheet (jimat) , browsing internet, and asked to friend. But until now many students do it. May be</p>	E23/P1/L	√	√	√	√
	<p>already be tradition from generation to the next generation. In Islam also forbidden academic dishonesty because it is haram. There are several reason why many students do academic dishonesty when they do examination.</p>					
24	<p>When you come to a college, you can find so many subject that available there. It begin from English, math, biology, Arabic, and others. If you are in English department, you will find the subjects that relate with the program, like: grammar,</p>	E24/P1/L		√	√	

	speaking, writing, reading, listening, and others. And also some additional subjects, like: learning management, educational statistic, qualitative & quantitative research, and others. In case i am an English department student. From many subject that i have explained above. I more like with writing. There are some reasons why i like more writing subject.					
25	Water is the liquid that regulates the world both flora and fauna, marrine, biotic and aboitic. Water hold the controlling factor over each and every specimens of the universe. Water is mainly composed of hydrogen, oxygen and few minerals that controlling a power. There are 2 several the power of mineral water.	E25/P1	√		√	
26	Right know you can find many kind of fashion for teenager. And the popular fashion today is hijab, specially for women teenager. Fashion is model of style from someone to look a beautiful. And today many of teenager choose hijab for their fashion. There are some reasons teenager wearing hijab for their fashion	E 26/P1	√	√	√	√
27	Evryone in indonesia know about or who is olga syaputra. Olga is an actor in indonesia. He is a good young actor in indonesia. Then he have the unic characteristic. The unic characteristic that make him so popular in the entertainment world. There are some reasons why olga syaputra is so popular in the entertaoment world.	E 27/P1	√	√	√	√
28	The day was good . but ,why it becomes very hot? The earth begin earthquake in my place. I just want to say this, that's too hard. Come on! This happened to me last semester, when i tried to follow speech compitition. I like to speech in front of people. But not many people. Eveyone may smart. But, smarter	E 28/P1			√	√

	people are those who can share his knowledge to many people. Some are good and some others are bad. When i showed a bad a great public speaker. Some strategies to make a good or best presentation, such as we should know what the audiences want, we should us an					
	Understand able language, we should have a will, and never let a second speaker in our time.					
29	How many people eat junk food? If we talk about junk food maybe we will imagine about delicious food. In the modern area, junk food already be a food of usually to eat. Eating junk food is one of habit from so many people now. They do not think again about their health because consuming junk food, maybe they have some reasons why they always consuming junk food. There are some reason whay so many people eat junk food	E 29/P1	√	√	√	√
30	What do you think about your parents? They are so kind for you?Your parents special?Or your parents so bad and they not care with you?For me, my parents is very special in my life. There are three reasons it make my parents special.	E 30/P1	√		√	√
31	Public speaker is people who do publick speaking or we call them speaker. Public speaker also is people who spek in front of some people to give some new information, actually public speaker used speech to present.Some of purposes of publick speaking are to entertain and to inform the audience. Everybody maybe can stand in front of many people and give information or anything else to them. But it doesn't mean that	E 31/P1	√	√	√	√
	they are great public speaker. To be a great public speaker : we should have many things as our modal.There are some characteristics that we should have to be a great publick speaker.					

32	Batu akik very like of many people and very famous now. I don't know from where and when the firts of batu akik why famous, but batu akik" naik daun" in the world especially in indonesia.	E 32/P1	√	√	√	
33	Have you ever when you speak nobody hear you? Can you imagine what will you feel in this situation? What are you want to try again speak in front off public?some of us maybe afraid to speak in front of public because so many reasons but actually a public speaker is easy to do when know the strategy .everybody have this skill but not at all everybody improve ut to be a great public speaker. When we speak to someone is send a message to other but, not all can get the point because who do not know how the startegies to be a great public speaker. There are some strategies to be a great a great public spraker.	E 33/P1		√	√	√
34	Have you ever heard students has graduated from university can't do anything when after he was graduated? It is one of problem in education world.	E 34/P1	√	√	√	√
	Because, in educationl world students has graduated from university exactly get knowledge as agent of change in the world. However, not all of the students can get the more knoeledge as people say. Because not all the students are serious in doing lecturing since he studied. Acadmic dishonesty is one of the problem in educational world.Many of students have done it to get what the students want in lecturing without he thinks what the effect of it . he just thinks how to get a good mark for a while without he think a good process for reach it.There are some factors why some students included to academic dishonesty.					
35	Do you know olga syaputra ? and have you ever see or meet with her? I belief if all	E 35/P1	√	√	√	√

	<p>people and especially in indonesia know about olda syaputra.Olga is one of famous in indonesia.He usually play in presenter, comedy, movie or film and somethimes in song. He can do anything and can make someone laugh when see or heard his.Olga was birht in 1993 on maret and he is mix from minang and jawa. He is star his career from zero and know he becaome one of famous actor in indonesia. As we know, olga always made someone laugh when their meet his. But, few one year ago he got sick and its make his life lost in 2015 on 28 maret. It made everyone know know his became sad. But he always became memorians in people, because he is so well to others. And there are some cause whay olga syaputra is so popular in Indonesia</p>					
36	<p>Indonesia is developing countries. In indonesia many people used a smartphone. Smartphone is very difficult, because smartphone make your esay comunication. And smartphone having many aplication, for example, camera, music, games BBm and so on. But i will discuss with you about camera 360, specially reasult of picture from 360. The benefit of camera 360: make skin beauty, fresh face and make peoplebecome beautiful (face ,eyes , lips, etc.</p>	E 36/P1				√
37	<p>“Olga syaputra “ maybe everyone have already introducing with this name. He is an aktris, comedian and presenter very popular in indonesia.There are some reasons why olga syaputra is so popular.</p>	E 37/P1	√	√	√	√
38	<p>I believe that every students many difficulties on making an essay. Thats all maybe because some of them confuse on choose or find the topic about their essay, and also maybe because some of them didn’t know about the ways or the rule on making essay. Do you know if you follow the rule and understand with the</p>	E 38/P1	√	√	√	√

	characteristic of essay, making on essay is easy? In here i will give some ways to make a good essay. There are three ways to make a good essay.					
39	I'm sure that everybody always have a friend at school, at college, at home or everywhere, isn't it? Futhermore a girl. I have a girlfriend at oce. We always together and always same. Muchmore everyone called us twins. I felt happy because we are have a guarrel. But suddenly our togetherness change. Do you know why? There are some reason i want to tell you.	E 39/P1	√	√	√	√
40	As we know, olga syaputra is one of famous actor in indonesia. At leats, he appears on tv twice per day with difference chanel. Unfortunately, he was pass away last week, exactly, on 27 Friday, maret 2015. It make many fans of olga so sad, and also almost of artists in indonesia. Now, i wil share to you why olga syaputra is so popular.?	E 40/P1	√	√	√	
41	One of kind from schedule writing is make an essay. Many people who don't like writing an essay because don't have any ideas about it. This opinion must be less from themself. This essay will examine strategies in writing essay.	E 41/P1	√	√	√	√
42	Have you ever follow the organization in your college? Or have you have a friends who follw organization in her college? Have you ever think that when you follow a organization you will be busier and forget to study? So, what do you feel when you follow a organization? I'm sure you feel something different from usual, right? So i am. Before i follow organization, i think that will be busy from before. I can not to managr my time between organization and study. But when i follow a organization, i never find what i think before that. I find something different	E 42/P1			√	√

	<p>from usual like i can manage my time as good. I am really dissagree with students who don't like to follow organization. Why? Because when you follow a organization you will get advantages like me. So that, there are some advantages from a students organization.</p>					
43	<p>Nowdays, more than half of population of citizen in a big city like new yorks, jakarta, beijing and other eat junk food everyday. It is not mean that they are poor people and can not eating foods that usually ate by people. That statement or opinion appears because many people especially when the lunch time eat foods with have much or even nothing of nutritions. It means, food with less nutritions can be said as junk food because junk is something unprecious and already throw away. So there are three general reasons why so many people eat junk food.</p>	E 43/P1	√	√	√	√
44	<p>Parents are the people who we respected and loved. Many parents love their child, and the children love their parents, too. Each parents want their children be success, include my parents, too. Figure of parents is very important for their children. So want make my parents special.?</p>	E 44/P1	√	√	√	√
45	<p>The lie is some usual activitiy. Many people lie in their life. With a lie their think can free in problem, and enjoy to doing it. There are some reasons why i will never tell a lie</p>	E 45/P1	√	√	√	√
46	<p>Olga syaputra is an indonesian actris. His villages in pariaman. He was born at 1983 and he died at 2015. Olga syaputra is popular actris . almost all people of indonesia like olga . when he was died all of olga's fans so sad, because olga is a good people, he always help somebody who poor life. Olga syaputra died because he sick kelenjer getah bening</p>	E 46/P1	√	√	√	

	<p>stadium four. It make olga impossible to get well and olga get sick meningitis and it so hard for olga to get well like before, so many reason why olga syaputra is so popular.</p>					
47	<p>Have you ever speaking in public place? How can you imagine when you speaking in public place? What do you feeling afraid, forget about what do you saying and not confident? Isn;t it?A great public is someone who can make the audience or listener interested to heard and the audience or listener can cath the point of view what the public speaker saying. There are some criteria to be a great public speaker.</p>	E 47/P1	√		√	√
48	<p>Have you heard something about more expensive than gold? Can you imagine stone is more expensive than gold? Yes it is stone but, it is not an ordinary stone. People in indonesia called it batu akik.Do you know that a batu akik worth eight milions. Boss atu akik shop has bright future than boss gold shop. Abtu akik has become popular since the begining of 2015.Thearea are reasons why batu akik is so popular.</p>	E 48/P1	√	√	√	√
49	<p>As we know indonesian lost a comedian popular lastly. He was olga syaputra . he so popular last nine year, anyone know him because he always showed in the television indonesia. Every him shows, he always invited the audience for laught. He is funny and have characteristic is sissy. Olga started him career when he nine years old. With the lenong bocah program. In this program</p>	E 49/P1	√	√	√	√
	<p>his talent is raise until he sick before. But lats one years he sick and stay at hospital, but indonesian hospital can not to make him healthy and finnally him family until he died, there are reasons why olga</p>					

	syaputra is so popular.					
50	<p>Can you imagine if you must be choose between two options that difficult to you for choosing one of them? And have you ever felt it? I have ever felt this situation. After graduated from junior high school, i decided to continued my study in senior high school. I already applied in senior high school in sijunjung. But after two days, my friend invited me to join him for applied in focational school,especially bussiness and management. At the beginning, i'm just tried to apply and i choose accounting departement. Finally, i began to confuse and difficult to choose where i wanted to study. After that, i just prayed to god and choose focational school. If you want to know why i decided to choose that school, lets look at my reasons.</p>	E 50/P1			√	
51	<p>Have you ever heard junk food? I'm sure that you have eat kfc,pizza,humberger and spaghety. Do yo know? Kfc, pizza, humberger and spaghety are kinds of junk food. Junk food can not give benefit for our body. Junk food give you delicious and can</p>	E 51/P1	√	√	√	√
	<p>not make our body healthy. Nowdays, many people loved consuming junk food, because there are some reasons why so many people eat junk food.</p>					
52	<p>In indonesia Have actris and actor so popular until many countries in the world. Olga syaputra is one of aktris indonesia from comedy. Olga syaputra have many fans from indonesia until in others countries. Olga syaputra from padang , sumatra barat. He is going to a big city jakarta to find a work. Olga not from rthe ricj family , but from the poor family. And find much many to his family especially his parents. Karier ilga does not way normaly. But many problem into his .</p>	E 52/P1	√	√	√	

	there is why olga syaputra is so popular?					
53	<p>Have you ever imagine to be a great publick speaker? Public speaker is a peolpe speake in front of many people of public. Some people says to be public speaker very bad because to try speak in fornt of many people it's so hard and sometimes it can make we want to die! But being public speaking actually very intrested beacuse it can teach you to be confidence and gives you many experiences. There are many reason to be a great publick speaker.</p>	E 53/P1	√	√	√	√
54	<p>Do you know olga syaputra? And have you ever watching olga syaputra? I belive all of people especially indonesia know olga syaputra. He is a fampus comedian in indonesia. But now, we can't watching him beacuse he passed away of thirtdty two years old. He is passed away in mount elizabeth hospital of singapote because he got meningitis and he take care around one years in there. Many people or fans him surprised that the news. Many people thingking it's only hoaks because many hoaks about that. And in fact, it's not hoaks because the news from mak vera or olga's manager. many people sad and crying because him. many people loving him and he is a comedian that can not be replaced by anything. Why is olga syaputra is so popular comedian in indonesia?</p>	E 54/P1	√	√	√	
55	<p>I believe that every person had knwo with olga syaputra. He is a famous actor. Ebery chanel of tv he ever performnace beginning in the morning until midnight. Are you being olga syaputra a favorite actor? I think 80% indonesia society get feel lost when olga get sick. In any social media talking about olga and miss him, they ask about condition olga although her family less</p>	E 55/P1	√	√	√	√

	secret and not give clear explained about her. There are four reason make olga is so popular.					
56	Speaking in public speaking is speak in front of all audience to in form , persuade or to entertain audience. Eveyone in my speaking class should do it. We must communicate in english. People will not understand if we use indonesian language. As well as a foreigner come to our class. Lecturer may great us by using english. Then we can understand him by lecturer asks me to present my speech. But i did not prepare my selfbefore. So i was very vevy difficult to do it. Since that day, i ask to my senior and my lecturer the ways to success speaking in public speaking. How can i become a great public speaker in english? Expert preparing well the material before, there are many ways to improve your speaking in english .	E 56/P1	√		√	√
57	Have you ever seen people especially men wearing rings made from kind of stone? Or maybe not only rings, they also wear the necklace. Eben the women in this world also wear some jewellery made from such kind of stone. What kind of stone is that? Well, that unique stone called by batu akik. People around the world are so crazy about stone nowadays. They hunt that stone until the middle of woods and also other places that they have not go before. Based on that phenomena, i will serve here the reason. There are several reason why people are so crazy about batu akik nowadays.	E 57/P1	√	√	√	√
58	We know that many people in the big cities liked eat junk food. The big question why so many people eat junk food? The reason why many people liked eat junk food because junk food more saved the time people have working and litle have a time. There are many reason	E 58/P1	√	√	√	√

	why so many people eat junk food and hobbies eat junk food.					
59	Do you have a boyfriend or girlfriend? Many people have boyfriend or girlfriend. Especially for teenager, they must have boyfriend or girlfriend. Okey... focus for boyfriend. Sometimes in a relationship, often occurs something problem. It makes you to fight each other. And it makes you should take decision, because you know him still love you. You feel pity to him to end your relationship. Okey... there are some ways to end a relationship.	E 59/P1		√	√	√
60	Do you know, what happened to our country a couple of month ago? Our country has been hacked by australian hacker. They try to hack our president. As we know, hacking is forbidden to do. It can create a war between two country. But you know, every country now treat and teach their hacker profesionally. Why do they do that? Because hacker can be a great weapon even really want to be an expert hacker. Therefore basic ways how to b a hacker.	E 60/P1		√	√	√
61	Did you ever hear that song? I'm sure the answer is yes. The singer is olga syaputra. Who don't konw witholga syaputra? He is so popular in indonesia right?Olga syaputra came from a ordinary family. He worked to some of actrees. He always worked hard, so he can be an acyrees. He is not only an actrees but he is a presenter, comedian and singer. There are some reason why olga syaputra is so popular.	E 61/P1	√	√	√	√
62	Hancur hancur hatiku 4x Do you know this song? This song is popular by olga syaputra. Do you know olga syaputra? I think everybody know with him. he is a famous actor or he is a	E 62/P1	√	√	√	

	<p>“komedian” with more expensive “honor” from indonesia. He was born on Februari 8th 1983. He is a the first child from his parents. In the television, we can see olga syaputra is diffrent chanel. He always entertain us us in “facebooker” ,”yks” and many many else. But it not for today. It not for tomorrow and it not for the next years. Olga is neve show in the televeision again. Because we was died.</p>					
63	<p>Basic we learn about public speaker is prepare from my self for what i do that. Of course we i do that to develop tallent us</p>	E 63/P1			√	√
	<p>alone because it we can be know ability my self. When we can be able develop my self so that we try continue to development tallent alone. In a try of course we find place, don’t ever give up what possible with us because it we can spirit for find and development tallent my self. In public speakee we are find challenge and admire from learner we are don’t easy easy what i do that so that we try again and again for the best since that. We must have ability alone because we can find challenge in life the world. There are many advantages of public speaker,consist:</p>					
64	<p>Do you have or join in organization at your college? Every college in our country usually have organization such as art, menwa, callygraphy, mapala and so on. Organozation is one place to improve our hobby and our skill in academic. But many students misunderstanding about it, because many students late graduation because of organization. There are two efect of organization, good effect and bad effect.</p>	E 64/P1		√	√	√
65	<p>who do not knows olga syaputra? He is a comedian actor in indonesia. He is so famous in indonesia, malaysia and singapura. Few days ago he was pass away</p>	E 65/P1	√	√	√	√

	in elizabeth hospital, singapura, because meningitis disease. So many people visited his body to					
	grave. It bukti olga is so popular. There are two reason why olga so popular.					
66	Hancur- hancur hatiku 4x This song from olga syaputra with title” hancur hatiku”. Who do not know olga syaputra is most popular artis in indonesia. He have many fans in indonesia not only in indonesia but also on other country like, malaysia, singapor, etc, “ olgalover” is name of he fans. When he pass away many people shock and crying. He pass away 27 maret 2015. when he in social media hestag rip olga syaputra will tranding topic in indonesia. Many people cry when he pass away it is proof, how many people loe him. There are reason why olga syaputra is so popular..	E 66/P1	√	√	√	√
67	Do you know drop out? And do you have plan to drop out? Drop out very population in society especially in education in education. Drop out is stop study, or fobidden to study in high school or college. Many student drop out of high school or college because many reason. There are some reason why many students drop out of high schoil or college.	E 67/P1	√	√	√	√
68	Numeric, tell about this topic i am always “ nauseated”, did you know when i was in senior high school i hate the lesson about numeric, like mathematics,account	E 68/P1				√
	and so on that the same topic with nimeric! But in this semester i study about numeric. Yeah.. called them statistics how poor i am. This lesson according to me very difficult, hard and iam not understanding about this lesson, i want tell you when i was school at primary school, junior high school iam always get a lowest mark. Why? This world i always hear from my mother, my sisyer and my teachers. My					

	answer always “ i don’t know i am not understand what teacher talking. There are several arguments that i have why i dont like numeric like a statistic.					
69	Do you know camera 360? And do you ever use it in your life? I believe that everyone know about camera, especially camera 360. In my experience, camera 360 is the best of camera types as long as my life. It is appropriate with our picture needy. In this camera everything are possible, and it can be true. Camera 360 is a thing that has some of advantages for women, and there are three advantages of use camera 360.	E 69/P1	√	√	√	√
70	Junk food or fastfood is kind of food that so easy for found this food. Junk food contains to much sugar. In united states, 25 percent of people consuming junkfood, that so dramaticaly. Why so many people ate junkfood? There are many reason of people like to eat junk food.	E 70/P1	√	√	√	√
71	Do you now benefit vegetarian it? There are many benefit vegetariant. Fro example like, be health, body skin health, swit blood away. For example body become health because each vegetarian today, body will health and body skin from illnes can attack.	E 71/P1	√	√	√	
72	Parents? All of people have a parents right? Parent is someone special in life. Without my parents i can not do anything because my parents is everthing for me. Parents is a good human in the world. There are some reasons why parents can be a someone special.	E 72/P1	√	√	√	√
73	If i tell about olga syaputra or olga , of course you all know well who is he. Yap the man who started his career to be a cameo in one of television broadcasting. If we flashback who is olga syaputra at the firts time, of course you will give him many aplause. You know right. He is a	E 73/P1	√	√	√	√

	man who come from a little family and poor family. He is one of popular actrees from indonesia. Well, there are many reasons why olga syaputra is so popular.					
74	Do you olga lover? If you olga lover what do you feel when you listened olga was pass away? Are you crying? Or may be you just silent, or shouting. Even are you regret one day you will meet	E 74/P1		√	√	√
	him, and you will hughim, kiss him, and other. But in fact now olga was died, and you can not meet him again. Therefore, as we know many people loved olga, it can we looked when many statement said olga was died, many people not belived the news, but actually it is true, and it make many people was cry with him. Because they loved him so much. Then, so many person was walt olga came from singapura, because they want meet or look olga for last time. Even, they came from another country. It prove, if olga is so popular. But, why olga is so popular? The are some reason why olga syaputra is so popuplar, it will i state here.					
75	I have an experience when i still children or around i 6 years old. Not experience nice, happy or funny, but an experience make afraid and trauma. What an experience make fells that?	E 75/P1			√	
76	Do you wanna be diet ? yes i have funny experience when i try to diet! this is the story. Everyone would want to ideal body, so also with me, when i senior high school, i had started taking care of myself, my body is the rather fat. So also i plan to lost a little weight, as an the ideal body. Due to the strong determination of follow the alternative and the various drug that can to lost weight. At the time, my friends give to step the	E 76/P1		√	√	√
	lost weight by drink avocado juice, i follow to given step by my friends, everybody i					

	<p>drank advocado juice three time a day. After i follow the step by my friend, i try to check my weight, i was shocked, rather than down my weight actually increasing 5 kg of my body. I want to see the doctor and i want to consult with him and i told him about him about i had done, doctor laught that i had done, the doctor to inform me, the advocado juice this is in fact no lost weight but it can to increase weight of my body. The doctoer sugget me to consume peanut amount in moderat. Therefore, there are to disadvantages about diet .</p>					
77	<p>Do you know mineral water? When you got thirsty of couse you want to drinking the mineral water due to the mineral water water able to pick up the energies back. There are many power of mineral water to drinking to mineral water. The mineral water is a health water in the world, as far as iam concerned the mineral water is the best than another water, such as juice, a glass of tea, a glass of coffee, Wine, aka's water and etc.</p>	E 77/P1	√	√	√	
78	<p>Andrea hirata sain in the novels “ sang pemimpi” make your dreams like the highest of sky, becuae without you know, god will hug that dreams.maybe</p>	E 78/P1			√	
	<p>that sentence can draw the history life of this person.</p>					
79	<p>Most of people think that going to college is very important. They suppose that going to college is one of many of way to get hIgh level in society. Because after graduation from college, people can obtain a better job that people who do not go to college. Someone have said “ college is a place to get extraordinary experiences for you future”. Another said “ college is paradise.’ But in the fact, there are many people can not go to the college even if they can, sometime they must drop out for some reason. Therefore, there are some</p>	E 79/P1			√	√

	reasons why students drop out of college.					
80	<p>“Hancur 2x... hancur 2xhatiku”</p> <p>Do you know this song? Or do you ever hear this song? I think you will be familiar when you hear it. The singer of this song is olga syaputra. His full name is yoga syaputra. He is from a poor family and he has difficult way of life. He is the oldest son in his family. In his mind , he has difficult responsibility but he is never feel dissapointed. in other hand , from he is being adult until he is dead, he is always try to make his family happy. The way to make his family happy is being actors or jokers. He is also enjoy to spend his time in entertin’s the world. Because of this spirit, until</p>	E 80/P1	√	√	√	√
	<p>today he is still being famous actors and nobody else doesn’t know about his life. So the writers will give reasons why it happen. There are three reasons why olga syaputra is so popular in indonesia.</p>					
81	<p>Young, independent, and commited?</p> <p>Yep you heard that right. This is a declaration for anyone who is in a long term relationship in their 20s and has felt pressure to see what else is out there. Some people think that being in a relationship in your 20s</p>	E 81/P1	√	√	√	
82	<p>Do you now how to diet with vegetarian? Of course, all people know about that. Diet with vegetarian making someone get of body be better. Why? Because vegetarian have many vitamin, calcium, zat besi, and not have fat. And a vegetarian good for diet herbal and can be minimalizer of weight with natural. Well vegetarian diet can meet the needs of people of all ages. Including children, teenagers, people have body of fat, pregnant or breast feeding women. And the key is to be aware of your nutritional needs so that you plan a diet that meets them.</p>	E 82/P1	√	√	√	

83	<p>Do you know olga syahputra? Maybe all of you know olga syahputra. Olga syahputra is popular art. Everyday we can see</p>	E 83/P1	√	√	√	
	<p>him in television with him joke and him fun characteristic. Because it olga most popular in other country.</p>					
84	<p>Gemstone or batu akik is become widely popular in Indonesia recently. You can find it everywhere, department store, traditional market and even at the border of streets, every body loves this adult, youngmen and kids too.</p>	E 84/P1	√	√	√	
85	<p>Camera 360 is an application of photo editor that you can find in your gadget like android. To get camera 360 you must have an android such as iphone apple, Samsung, advan, etc. if you have an android you can't find this application if you not download before. You cannot download this application with file browser, opera mini, or app word. Before you download camera 360 you need quota of your sim card or you must activiying your packet internet. It other you must also have memory card to save this application. After that you must install this application in your android. After this application have be you save and install, you can stay use this application.</p>	E 85/P1	√	√	√	
86	<p>Have you ever take a picture by using camera 360? I think all of you ever do it. Camera 360 was booming in early time, mostly everyone have camera 360 in their smartphone. Start from a kid to an adult exactly have and</p>	E 86/P1	√	√	√	
	<p>ever take a picture with this camera. But do you know why camera 360 become famous in early time? It so simple because you look like more beautiful when you use camera 360 to take picture.</p>					

87	<p>Have you had experience? Can you imagine when you have experience? Every one of course have experience. Experience is something story or reality life do by someone in last time. It can happy or sad experienced, and they also have the biggest lost experienced. When they do it of course they feel so sad. It is something wonderfull in someone's life. When they lost something, people, else, they feel confused and sad of course. I have one moment about the biggest lost in my experience or my life. It is when I lost my mother.</p>	E 87/P1	√	√	√	
88	<p>As we know, public speaker is very difficult for all people in the world, engineering students. because public speaker for students it can make they to be nervous, affear, not confidence, they can't chose good topic, and do on. The great public speaker can get the attention for the audience, can make the audience happy or listening what he/she talk about. And how to be great public speaker.</p>	E 88/P1	√	√	√	
89	<p>In recent years, as we feel the phenomenon batu akik. The phenomenon begin hen president Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono came to meet sumatera to declar a building in darmasyraya. There people gave SBY a souvenir is batu akik Sungai Dare. Although, people dasmasyraya gave it to SBY but the stome from regency south solok. Which people dasmasyraya come to there to find gold and stone. Batu akik is combine between stone and ring.</p>	E 89/P1	√	√	√	
90	<p>Do you have relationship Of course, all people have relationship, why e have relationship? Because in the world we not live alone we have family, friend, and also special men or women. We van have relationship with family specially</p>	E 90/P1	√	√	√	

	with your parents, relationship with friends relationship with special men or women. But relationship can to end. Except relationship with your parent because so imposible to end. Relationship flod can not end but if relationship with friend can end because not forever you and your friend one idea.					
91	Nowadays, many people like batu akik not only man like batu akik but also woman like batu akik. Batu akik very interested many people. Batu akik is a good stone, interesting stone, and very interesting put to the finger.	E 91/P1	√	√	√	
92	Do you know Olga Syahputra? He is public figure in Indonesia. He birth at 17 February 1986 and he have talent in film Indonesia. He come from poor family before he to be artist. Olga syahputra is some one who have talent, friendship, sporty and struggle. He live not with perfect, but his live with stuggle. Before he to be artist he ever be asistent artis dangdut, she is rita sugiarto. After he ever be asistent Rita Sugiarto, many people like olga. He very funny and he can make people to laugh however his heart very good. After olga dance introduce many people. There olga start to carier in world comedian. Olga many people to invite he to in program television in Indonesia. He strat increase his carier and can make many people love to his and like olga syahputra. However, from there many people also hate and don't like Olga Syahputra. But, olga don't care about many people who hate and don't like his. Olga still do better live and leave don't good live. Selagi he not troble our life.	E 92/P1	√	√	√	
93	Baju basiba is dress are from the minang kabau and now it's thriving indonesian, was mainly mothers already many are wearing clothes, because baju	E 93/P1	√		√	

	basiba makes a woman look more graceful and polite.					
94	I dont like story in my home, because I'm young child in my family. I'm not won't many people say if young child can't to work or not will be succes, and will be child manja. When we stay alone in my live we can to my work for myself.	E 94/P1	√	√	√	
95	Olga Syahputra birth is at 8 februari 1983 in Jakarta. He has one brother and four sister. Before he become artist, he is very poor man. And he don't popular in Indonesia. And he is very bad face. And he has smaller body.	E 95/P1	√	√	√	
96	Before I began my essay writing, pretend that we were teenager at that time. But you/we do something ridicotous, well I'm not going to take a long time, let me ask you about something. Have you ever felt travel by your self when you were teenager?. I'm sure some of you did, but some of you not. Can you imagine how brave you at that time, so this writing/essay I'd like to share readers a little bit about my wonderful experience to travel by my self when I was teenager. Before beginning, I wanna tell readers about what kind of things that I had gotten when I was travelling alone.	E 96/P1	√		√	
97	Proper diet are vegetables like spinach are very much in consumption by humans are also animals, green plants animal	E 97/P1	√	√	√	
	nutrition and taste good too spinach also have many colors like red, greener and white. Many doctors who say that this vegetable bayam diet is very helpful to us. There also some actors who say spinach can make us fat and more fat. But after going some research by doctor and finally facts and reality of her guarded there's spinach proved nery beneficial to the diet.					

98	<p>Phenomenon camera 360 in Indonesia is very popular. Because many people use it. Like me, I ever use camera 360 but with natural effect. Some times I use the other effect, such as sweet effect, sexy lips effect, sunshine and others. Sweet effect can make around us be orange color. Like our lips, T-shirt and what ever you wear.</p>	E 98/P1	√	√	√	
99	<p>What is your favourite time? With whom you spent it? Whwn you spent it? Or you do not have favorite time? How poor you are!have you spent you spent your time with family? It you ask me the answer is I have, I have spent my time with family when rain. For several people rain is a nature phenomena which they hate very much. Because rain just make they stay at home for a few time and they will in a big trouble because it. But not for me rain bring good moment for me because I always spent my time with family when rain.</p>	E 99/P1	√	√	√	
100	<p>Do you know raffi ahmad? Raffi ahmad is popular star if television. Rafi ahmad was brown in Bandung 17 February 1987. Raffi Ahmad have three brothers, Raffi Ahmad the oldest of three brothers Pair Munawar Ahi (late) and Ami Qanita began his career as an actor, until now. Raffi Ahmad has been involved in a number of soap operas, ftv and feature films.</p>	E 100/P1	√	√	√	

Where :

- IT : Introducing the Topic (orange)
- TD : Topic is Going to be Develop (blue)
- AG : Attention Getter (red)
- TS : Thesis Statement (green)

Appendix 4 : Students' Essay Documents

Date

Why Rafi Ahmad is So Popular

A.6

him I.T

Do you know Rafi Ahmad? of course you know Rafi. He is very famous in Indonesia. Almost every day and every time you see him on TV. ¹⁰ You know why Rafi Ahmad is so popular? some of you know and don't know why Rafi is so popular. There are some ¹⁰ reasons why Rafi Ahmad is so popular.

First, Rafi Ahmad is so popular because he is has much programs on TV such as Dahsyat, The Election and still much program on air. Although Rafi Ahmad sometimes he come late to that program, the program always starts with him. for example Dahsyat, Rafi and his partner develop that program from beginning until this years. He make the program to be a popular program in Indonesia. Another program he make famous too.

Second, Rafi Ahmad is so popular because he is handsome boy. Before he married with Nagisa Slavina, Rafi always called playboy by his friends, we know Rafi very handsome. After he married Rafi Always change his girlfriends. Start from young girl until the girl more than olders from him.

Third, Rafi Ahmad is so popular because he is Richman. He come to be a richman because of his program. Rafi have much program so he got much money from that program. Because he richman, he can bought some property like car, motorcycle, and a new house.

In conclusion, there are some reason why Rafi Ahmad is so popular: firstly, Rafi Ahmad is so popular because he is has much program on TV, second, he is handsome boy, and third he is a richman. And the end we can say Rafi Ahmad is popular people in Indonesia.

How to Start a Relationship

Everyone certain wish have a friend. We can a friend with the others. If we have much friends, we easy do anything. Relationship such as friendship, dating and others. Do you know how to start a relationship? There are several how to start a relationship. A-6

Firstly, You find someone and you introduction about you. After that you ask her she to introduction about her self. The example you meet someone in bookstore, you say "excuse me, can I sit beside you"? Then you introduction about your self. You ask "can we to be a friend?"

Secondly, You give your number phone and you ask her number phone. When you in home, you can call your friend

Thirdly, make a good relationship with your friend. Such as comfortable relationship. You ask tell about her family, her favorite food, her favorite color, her favorite place and album, etc. If her comfortable with you, she will spend time with you.

Finally, sometimes you can hang out with your friend. You hang out in a place. The example hang out in the cafe or restaurant. In there you about anything. Make situation such as humor.

In conclusion, there are several to start a relationship. Firstly you find someone and introduction, you give phone number, make a good relationship, and finally hang out.

I Dont Like To Be A Member of Class TBI A

I

A. G

Do you know State College for Islamic Studies Batusangkar?

Do you know class TBI A? TBI A is one of part English Teaching Department in STAIN Batusangkar. → I.T

Since I come in STAIN Batusangkar and pass examination to member of English Teaching Department I feel is not bad. I meet with the others members of English teaching Department. I am is one of member of class TBI A. In the beginning is not problem. But the last year, I felt differences between I and the other friends in My class. Why I dont like to be a member of class TBI A?

I.D

There are some reason why I dont like to be a member of class TBI A.

T-5

First, caused in My class there is certainly some groups. It make differences with the other member felt more and more. When studying in My class, One groups sit down with the member of the groups. It Whereas the other members sit down with the groups of them. So we are can together felt togetherness.

Second, In my class so noisy. In my class, when study or not. Especially when the lecturer is come late, before it My class so over noisy. between the other class.

Third, it is the important reason why I dont like to be a member of class TBI A is partly of member in my class is critic. When I or some members make mistake, and them so critic and laugh. It make so shy.

Finally, caused My class usually make some problem with lecturer. and make some senior not happy in my class.

There are some

Date

MID SEMESTER "WRITING IV"

My Favourite Time with Family

When someone ask to me, whom that I love in my life? So, I will say, that is my family. Because, from my sister, my brother and I was a child, we are always together. And we have a beloved parents. In the used a little house, we have many activity that we like to do. There are several ^{favourite} activity that we like to do.

Firstly, my sister, my brother^s and I love to playing many game. When my sister and I playing together, we love to playing mance up together. And we playing mance up, we think like a movie star. Until we don't know about a time. Then And when with my brother, we have a favount game to. That is make a car. that is not a true car. But only as a game. We was a make a car ~~we~~ used a simple of material. Like by a Bali Oranges. And then we like to playing the bicycles to gether.

And then, My family and I have a favourite time is eating together on the eating room. We always try to eating together in the house. Although, not only time we have to eating together. Like a lunch time, because ~~we~~ my sister, my brother and I have a lunch time in the school. But, we always try to do. Because, we are very love to my mother foods. My mother is the best cheff in we life. Haha... :)

Next, my family and I have a favourite time is praying together. Although, we are ~~not~~ ~~not~~ have not a time to praying together. Usually, we always doing a subuh prayer, magrib prayer and khyah prayer. That achttivities can make we feel enjoy and ~~reax~~ happy when we was prayer. Because of we ^{mother} ~~parent~~ and father teach to always remember to God "Allah swt".

Base on that, from we was a child until now, we always like to do we actruiter. And I hope, to continue when we was a child. Because, now we have a busy time. And I want to say, I miss

Date

Why Roffi Ahmad is so popular

¹⁶
 "Sebarang abau limo pulin tohan lagi, aku atan tetop
 seraw merubaimu". Do you know, who's the singer? I think
 you all know that. The singer is Roffi Ahmad. He's born in ^{→ I.T}
 Bandung. He have two sisters and his sisters job is same
 with he. He's father past away. Since he child he stay in
 Jakarta, to start his career, he tried to follow coveragy ^{T.D}
 and then he success, and then he follow acting. Not only
 in the film he's success but also he tried to be singer.
 Song on the top is his song. Roffi Ahmad very-very so
 popular in Indonesia. There are several why Roffi Ahmad is so
 popular. ^{T.S}

First, he is younger actor in Indonesia that have socialization
 spirit. He like help someone who's secluded. He help someone
 without ask to repay his service. He is a philanthropist.
 With his wealth, he always divide with someone or people
 who's needed his help.

Second, because he's multitalenta, he have many skill
 like, acting, presenter and now he tried to be a singer. Not
 much his song but his song so popular. Not only adult
 know his song but also a child know too. When he present
 he always smile, he not arrogant, he's humorist and hilaricust.
 When he brought a program, he always make the audience laugh
 and happy.

In summary, Roffi Ahmad have socialization spirit and
 he have many skill or he's multitalenta in all level like acting,
 presenter and singer, he have 'so many program in television, it more



**SEKOLAH TINGGI AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI
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SURAT IZIN PENELITIAN

Nomor : St.02/IX/TL.00/32.72016

Berdasarkan surat Saudara/i Nomor Surat: Istimewa pada Tanggal 18 Februari 2016 perihal Mohon Izin Penelitian. Setelah di pelajari, maka Pusat Penelitian dan Pengabdian Pada Masyarakat (P3M) STAIN Batusangkar menyatakan tidak keberatan atas Penelitian dimaksud sehingga dapat memberikan Surat Keterangan/Rekomendasi Penelitian kepada:

Nama / NIM : **Yovella Mercia / 11104102**
 Tempat/ Tanggal Lahir : Perawang, 01 Maret 1994
 Kartu Identitas : NIK : 1376014103940003
 Jurusan : Tarbiyah
 Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris
 Alamat : Jl. Pemuda No. 15 Rt.003 RW.003 Kelurahan Buah Kecamatan Payakumbuh Barat Kota Payakumbuh
 Judul : *An Analysis of Introductory Paragraph in Students' Essays (A Case of Study the Fourth Semester Students of English Department of STAIN Batusangkar Registered in 2014/2015 Academic Year)*
 Lokasi Penelitian : STAIN Batusangkar
 Waktu : 19 Februari s.d 19 April 2016
 Dosen Pembimbing 1 : Dr. Suswati Hendriani, M.Pd., M.Pd.
 2 : Yulnetri, SS., M.Pd.

Dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

1. Kegiatan penelitian tidak boleh menyimpang dari maksud dan objek seperti tersebut di atas
2. Memberitahukan kedatangan serta maksud penelitian yang akan dilaksanakan dengan menunjukkan Surat Keterangan/Rekomendasi Penelitian ini kepada Ketua Jurusan, Ketua Program Studi atau Kepala Unit yang terkait
3. Mematuhi dan menghormati semua peraturan yang berlaku di STAIN Batusangkar
4. Bila terjadi penyimpangan/planggaran terhadap ketentuan-ketentuan tersebut di atas, maka Surat Keterangan/Rekomendasi Penelitian ini akan **DICABUT** kembali
5. Surat Keterangan/Rekomendasi Penelitian ini berlaku dari tanggal: 19 Februari s.d 19 April 2016
6. Melaporkan Hasil Penelitian kepada Ketua STAIN Batusangkar Cq. Kepala P3M.

Batusangkar, 18 Februari 2016

 Yulnetri, SS., M.Pd.
 NIP. 197503031999031004

Tembusan disampaikan kepada Yth.

1. Ketua STAIN Batusangkar (Sebagai Laporan)
2. Wakil Ketua Bidang Akademik dan Pengembangan Lembaga (Sebagai Laporan)
3. Ketua Jurusan Tarbiyah STAIN Batusangkar.
4. Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris STAIN Batusangkar.
5. Peringgal.